

**12<sup>th</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE  
ON STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS  
OF HISTORICAL CONSTRUCTIONS**

**SAHC 2021**

**Online event, 29 Sep - 1 Oct, 2021**

**P. Roca, L. Pelà and C. Molins (Eds.)**





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# PREFACE

The International Conference on Structural Analysis of Historical Constructions (SAHC) was first celebrated in Barcelona in 1995, followed by a second edition also in Barcelona in 1998. Since then, nine subsequent editions have been organized in different countries of Europe, America and Asia. The SAHC conference series is intended to offer a forum allowing engineers, architects and all experts to share and disseminate state-of-art knowledge and novel contributions on principles, methods and technologies for the study and conservation of heritage structures. Through all its successful past editions, the SAHC conference has become one of the topmost periodical opportunities for scientific exchange, dissemination and networking in the field.

During the last decades the study and conservation of historical structures has attained high technological and scientific standards. Today's practice involves the combination of innovative non-destructive inspection technologies, sophisticated monitoring systems and advanced numerical models for structural analysis. More than ever, it is understood that the studies must be performed by interdisciplinary teams integrating wide expertise (engineering, architecture, history, archeology, geophysics, chemistry...). Moreover, the holistic nature of the studies, and the need to encompass and combine the different scales of the problem –the materials, the structures, the building aggregates, and the territory – are now increasingly acknowledged. Due to all this, the study of historical structures is still facing very strong challenges that can only be addressed through sound international scientific cooperation.

Taking these ideas in mind, the 12<sup>th</sup> edition of the SAHC conference aimed at creating a new opportunity for the exchange and discussion of novel concepts, technologies and practical experiences on the study, conservation and management of historical constructions.

The present proceedings include the papers presented to the conference, which was finally celebrated on September 29-30 and October 1, 2021, in an on-line mode due to the world sanitary emergency situation created by the Covid-19 pandemic.

The conference included the following topics: history of construction and building technology; inspection methods, non-destructive techniques and laboratory testing; numerical modeling and structural analysis; structural health monitoring; repair and strengthening strategies and techniques; conservation of 20<sup>th</sup> c. architectural heritage; seismic analysis and retrofit; vulnerability and risk analysis and interdisciplinary projects and case studies.

The SAHC 2021 conference has been possible thanks to the large contribution of the scientific committee and reviewer panel who took care of selecting and review the papers submitted. The contribution of the different sponsors and supporting organizations is also acknowledged. Above all, the conference has been possible thanks to all the authors who have contributed with very valuable papers despite the difficulties caused by the world pandemic. New editions of the conference are already planned in normal face-to-face formats which, in the upcoming years, will provide new opportunities for sharing valuable knowledge and experience on structural conservation, as well as for keeping alive and fulfilling the purpose and aims of the SAHC conference series.

The Organizing Committee





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**ICOMOS**  
international council on monuments and sites

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**Iscarsah**

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S.T.A. DATA, founded in 1982 by Adriano Castagnone, civil and structural engineer since 1978, and pioneer of scientific software for structural engineering, is composed of more than 20 people, all highly qualified professionals. Our aim is to offer software for structural calculation that allow designers to face everyday work with simplicity and effectiveness.

S.T.A. DATA offers 3Muri Project, developed specifically for masonry.

In fact, it is not a generic Finite Element software adapted for masonry structures; 3Muri Project was born from the specific research for these structures and captures all the characteristics to obtain a safe and reliable calculation of historical, existing and new buildings.



IRS is a smart Engineering, Research and Development company founded by a group of engineers in 1993. IRS Structural Health Monitoring division designs, develops and integrates automated systems for mechanical and structural monitoring. Thanks to technological innovation, advanced modeling and design as well as professional production and after sales service provide a complete suite of structural health monitoring solutions. Monitoring version are both portable version for laboratory tests and one shot structural assessments and long term and in situ applications like historical sites, buildings, bridges, dams and tunnels. IRS is part of a group of companies including Measureit, with whom provides consultancy and sales of precision sensor and data acquisition systems.



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