

Contents

The Editors

Preface — IX

Prologue: Contemporary Practices of Archiving

Dietmar Schenk

How to Distinguish between Manuscripts and Archival Records: A Study in Archival Theory — 3

Charles Ramble

Archives from Tibet and the Himalayan Borderlands: Notes on Form and Content — 19

The Ancient World up to Late Antiquity

Cécile Michel

Constitution, Contents, Filing and Use of Private Archives: The Case of the Old Assyrian Archives (nineteenth century BCE) — 43

Fredrik Hagen, with a contribution by Daniel Soliman

Archives in Ancient Egypt, 2500–1000 BCE — 71

Jean-Luc Fournet

Archives and Libraries in Greco-Roman Egypt — 171

Max Jakob Fölster

Libraries and Archives in the Former Han Dynasty (206 BCE–9 CE): Arguing for a Distinction — 201

Alberto Camplani

Setting a Bishopric / Arranging an Archive: Traces of Archival Activity in the Bishopric of Alexandria and Antioch — 231

Thomas Graumann

**Documents, Acts and Archival Habits in Early Christian Church Councils:
A Case Study — 273**

The Middle Ages

Mikael S. Adolphson

**Weighing in on Evidence: Documents and Literary Manuscripts
in Early Medieval Japan — 297**

Michael Grünbart

Securing and Preserving Written Documents in Byzantium — 319

Jürgen Paul

Archival Practices in the Muslim World prior to 1500 — 339

Christian Müller

The Power of the Pen: Cadis and their Archives

From Writings to Registering Proof of a previous Action taken — **361**

Emmanuel Francis

Indian Copper-Plate Grants: Inscriptions or Documents? — 387

Epilogue: Why and how to compare

Markus Friedrich

**Epilogue: Archives and Archiving across Cultures—Towards a
Matrix of Analysis —421**

List of Contributors — 446

Indices — 449