

## Author

Fabio Santanelli di Pompeo, MD, PhD Associate Professor of Plastic Surgery, Sapienza University of Rome School of Medicine and Psychology; Chief of Plastic Surgery Unit, Sant'Andrea Hospital, Rome

Fabio Santanelli di Pompeo, MD, PhD is a member of the following medical societies: [American Society of Plastic Surgeons](#), [International Confederation for Plastic and Reconstructive and Aesthetic Surgery](#), [European Association of Plastic Surgeons](#), [Societa Italiana di Microchirurgia](#), [Swedish Associations of Plastic Surgeons](#), [Osservatorio Nazionale Identit? di Genere](#)

Disclosure: Nothing to disclose.

## Coauthor(s)

Francesca Romana Grippaudo, MD, PhD Assistant Professor, Department of Plastic Surgery, S Andrea Hospital, Faculty of Medicine and Psychology, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy

Francesca Romana Grippaudo, MD, PhD is a member of the following medical societies: [International Confederation for Plastic and Reconstructive and Aesthetic Surgery](#), [Italian Society of Plastic Reconstructive Surgery and Aesthetics](#)

Disclosure: Nothing to disclose.

Stefania Tenna, MD

Disclosure: Nothing to disclose.

Guido Paolini, MD, PhD

Disclosure: Nothing to disclose.

Emanuele Cigna, MD, PhD Consultant Plastic Surgeon, Department of Surgery, Unit of Plastic Reconstructive and Hand Surgery, University of Rome La Sapienza, Italy

Emanuele Cigna, MD, PhD is a member of the following medical societies: [World Society for Reconstructive Microsurgery](#), [Italian Society of Plastic Reconstructive Surgery and Aesthetics](#)

Disclosure: Nothing to disclose.

## Specialty Editor Board

Francisco Talavera, PharmD, PhD Adjunct Assistant Professor, University of Nebraska Medical Center College of Pharmacy; Editor-in-Chief, Medscape Drug Reference

Disclosure: Received salary from Medscape for employment. for: Medscape.

## Chief Editor

Jorge I de la Torre, MD, FACS Professor of Surgery and Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Chief, Division of Plastic Surgery, Residency Program Director, University of Alabama at Birmingham School of Medicine; Director, Center for Advanced Surgical Aesthetics

Jorge I de la Torre, MD, FACS is a member of the following medical societies: [American Burn Association](#), [American College of Surgeons](#), [American Medical Association](#), [American Society for Laser Medicine and Surgery](#), [American Society of Maxillofacial Surgeons](#), [American Society of Plastic Surgeons](#), [American Society for Reconstructive Microsurgery](#), [Association for Academic Surgery](#), [Medical Association of the State of Alabama](#)

Disclosure: Nothing to disclose.

## Additional Contributors

Christian E Paletta, MD, FACS Clinical Professor of Surgery and Instructor of Surgery, Department of Surgery, Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center, Geisel School of Medicine at Dartmouth; Clinical Professor of Surgery and Instructor in Surgery, Rwanda Human Resources for Health, Rwanda Ministry of Health and Clinton Health Access Initiative

Christian E Paletta, MD, FACS is a member of the following medical societies: [American Society of Plastic Surgeons](#), [Plastic Surgery Research Council](#), [American Council of Academic Plastic Surgeons](#), [American College of Surgeons](#), [American Medical Association](#)

Disclosure: Nothing to disclose.

## Acknowledgements

B Sekhar Chandrasekhar, MD Associate Professor, Department of Surgery, Division of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery, University of Southern California

B Sekhar Chandrasekhar, MD is a member of the following medical societies: [American Association of Plastic Surgeons](#), [American College of Surgeons](#), [American Society for Reconstructive Microsurgery](#), and [California Medical Association](#)

Disclosure: Nothing to disclose.