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CJLM and NF prepared the first draft of the report. RMB conducted risk-standardisation analyses, computed indices, and led sensitivity analyses. RJDS developed methods for the frontier analysis. CJLM conceived of this study and provided overall guidance, with key inputs from TB, MM, and EN. CJLM and NF finalised the manuscript based on reviewer feedback. All other authors provided data or developed models, reviewed results, initiated modelling infrastructure, or reviewed and contributed to this manuscript.

Declaration of interests

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