

Sensors and Electronic Instrumentation Advances

Proceedings

of the 9th International Conference on Sensors and Electronic Instrumentation Advances (SEIA' 2023)

20-22 September 2023 Funchal (Madeira Island), Portugal





Sensors and Electronic Instrumentation Advances:

Proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Sensors and Electronic Instrumentation Advances

20-22 September 2023 Funchal (Madeira Island), Portugal

Edited by Sergey Y. Yurish



Sergey Y. Yurish, *Editor* Sensors and Electronic Instrumentation Advances SEIA' 2023 Conference Proceedings

Copyright © 2023

by International Frequency Sensor Association (IFSA) Publishing, S. L.

E-mail (for orders and customer service enquires): ifsa.books@sensorsportal.com

Visit our Home Page on http://www.sensorsportal.com

All rights reserved. This work may not be translated or copied in whole or in part without the written permission of the publisher (IFSA Publishing, S. L., Barcelona, Spain).

Neither the authors nor International Frequency Sensor Association Publishing accept any responsibility or liability for loss or damage occasioned to any person or property through using the material, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein, or acting or refraining from acting as a result of such use.

The use in this publication of trade names, trademarks, service marks, and similar terms, even if they are not identifies as such, is not to be taken as an expression of opinion as to whether or not they are subject to proprietary rights.

ISBN: 978-84-09-53746-4

BN-20230915-XX

BIC: TJFC

Contents

Foreword	
Fiber Optic Current Sensor Based on 22.5° Faraday Rotator and Polarizing Beam Splitter	6
Detection of Trafficable Areas in Outdoors with a Downward Looking 2D LiDAR	9
Hardware Acceleration of Pulse Analysis using FPGAs in MicroTCA	12
Advanced Polymer Materials for Real-time Sensing of Inflammation and Infection	16
Software Defined Radio Based Concept for Extending Orthogonal Multi-tone Time Domain Reflectometry Method to Analyze Electrical Power Grids	18
Traffic Signaling and Cooperative Trajectories based on Visible Light Communication	23
Visible Light: An Identifier (ID) System for Building Guidance	29
Classification of Sports Exercises and Repetition Counting based on Inertial Measurement Data P. Krutz, M. Rehm, Z. Lang, M. Dix and J. Patalas-Maliszewska	35
Difference in Sensor Placement Position of Insole-type Pressure Transducers	40
Electrochemical Determination of Cd ²⁺ , Pb ²⁺ , Cu ²⁺ and Zn ²⁺ in Liquids using Modified Titanium Dioxide	44
Near-Field Microwave Probe Technique for Local Broadband Characterization of Nanocomposite Materials H. Bakli and M. Makhlouf	48
Comparison of the Depth Accuracy of a Plenoptic Camera and a Stereo Camera System in Spatially Tracking Single Refuse-derived Fuel Particles in a Drop Shaft	52
Impact of Solvent on Ammonia Detection Performance of Polyaniline-based Sensors	58
Feasibility of Gait Change Detection using Smart Footwears	60
Exploring the Hidden Complexity: Approximate Entropy and Sample Entropy Analysis in Pulse Oximetry of Female Athletes	64
Development of a Smart Irrigation System for Apple Fields using a LoRaWAN Network	70
The use of Azure Cloud Tools for Monitoring Indoor Air Quality	74
Visible Light Communication for Indoors Automated Guidance Vehicles	76
Wind Estimation via UAV Parameters and Artificial Intelligence related to Ultrasonic Anemometer Measurements	80
Michael Kurz, Federico Mothes, Markus Kreuzer, Alexander Knoll Digital Twin-based Models of Human Activities, Localization, and Energy Consumption	
of WBAN Network using IMU Sensors	83

Sensing the Mechanical Properties of AlN Thin Films using Micromechanical Membranes	90
Video Stream Processing for an Autonomous Tunnel Drainage Rover	94
An IoT Communication Platform for Interactive Buildings Energy Management System	99
Geospatial Sensor-based Approach to Provide Defibrillators by using Drones in Mountain Areas: A Study Case in South Tyrol, Italy	
Zinc Tin Oxide Nanostructures Synthesized by the Microwave Hydrothermal Method Applied to Gas Sensors	. 107
Replication of a DSC Device Using 3D Computational Modelling: Correction of Heat Flow Diagrams of Selected Geopolymers by Processing the Experimental Data	. 109
Exploring Sustainable Printed Paper Sensors for Analyzing Cure Behavior and Detecting Cracks in Composites	. 111
Exploration of Phage Display Peptides as Novel Sensing Materials for Highly Sensitive and Selective Biomimetic Optoelectronic Nose	. 114
Calibration of a Hail-Impact Sensor based on Piezoelectric Transducers	. 117
Terahertz Sensor System with Dual Mode Operation	. 120
Physiological Assistance by Climate Comfort: Measurements and Indicators	. 124
Internet of Things-based Geo-awareness System for Civilian Drones	. 128
Hyperspectral Imaging Microscopy for Single-cell-analysis	. 133
Development of Bimetallic Zn/Ti-BMOF Thin Film Composite Optical Waveguides for Ethylenediamin Detection at Ambient Temperature	. 136
Routine Measurement and Monitoring System for the Activity of Elderly People with Dementia: A Systematic Review	. 139
Virtual Reality and Artificial Intelligence as Tools to Aid the Management of Chronic Pain: A Comprehensive Literature Review	. 145
Using Machine Learning to Classify Network Abnormalities into Legitimate or Assault in IoT-based Cyber Physical System	. 150
Vehicle Speed Measurement through Ground Vibrations Induced by Transverse Rumble Strips D. Thanglerdsumpan, P. Wardkein and L. Kirasamuthranon	. 154
Static and Dynamic Calibration of Pneumatic Pressure Sensors and Instruments	. 160
APHRODITE: Design and Preliminary Tests of an Autonomous and Reusable Photo-sensing Device for Immunological Test aboard the International Space Station L. Nardi, N. Maipan Davis, S. Sansolini, T. B. De Albuquerque, M. Laarraj, D. Caputo, G. de Cesare, S. R. Shariati Pour, M. Zangheri, D. Calabria, M. Guardigli, M. Balsamo, E. Carrubba, F. Carubia, M. Ceccarelli, M. Ghiozzi, L. Popova, A. Tenaglia, M. Crisconio, A. Donati, A. Nascetti, M. Mirasoli	. 164

Foreword

On behalf of the SEIA' 2023 Organizing Committee, we introduce with pleasure these proceedings devoted to contributions from the 9th International Conference on Sensors and Electronic Instrumentation Advances 20223 held in Funchal (Madeira Island), Portugal. The conference is organized by the International Frequency Sensor Association (IFSA) in technical cooperation with *IFSA Publishing, S. L.* (Barcelona, Spain) and media partners MDPI 'Sensors', 'Chemosensors' and 'Biosensors' and open access journals (Switzerland).

The proceedings contain all papers of both: oral and poster presentations, which were presented at the conference. We hope that these proceedings will give readers an excellent overview of important and diversity topics discussed at the conference.

We thank all authors for submitting their latest work, thus contributing to the excellent technical contents of the Conference. Especially, we would like to thank the individuals and organizations that worked together diligently to make this Conference a success, and to the members of the International Program Committee for the thorough and careful review of the papers. It is important to point out that the great majority of the efforts in organizing the technical program of the Conference came from volunteers.

Prof., Dr. Sergey Y. Yurish, SEIA' 2023 Conference Chairman