

Book of the Short Papers

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Preface

This book includes the contributions presented at the Intermediate Meeting of the Italian Statistical Society (SIS) "SIS 2023 - Statistical Learning, Sustanaibility and Impact Evolution" held in Ancona at the Università Politecnica delle Marche, from June 21th to 23th of 2023.

The new challenges of digitalization, innovation and sustainability are showing the crucial role of data-driven approaches in supporting decision-making processes. Methodologies resulting from the integration of different know-how seem to be a reliable way to deal with the increasing need to measure the impact of the policies and to forecast scenarios. This meeting welcomed any attempt to face new challenges.

The conference registered more than 250 presentations, including 3 keynote speakers in 3 plenary sessions and 72 presentations in 24 invited sessions, all dealing with specific themes in methodological and/or applied statistics and demography. Furthermore, more than 180 contributions, with one or more authors, have been spontaneously submitted to the Program Committee and arranged in 30 contributed sessions.

The numerous participation of researchers in the conference shows how the challenges of sustainability, in its broadest sense, are of interest to both methodological and applied statistics.

With the publication of this book, we wish to offer to all members of the Italian Statistical Society, all international academics, researchers, Ph.D. students, and all interested practitioners, a good snapshot of the on-going research in the statistical and demographic fields.

We aim to provide all members of the Italian Statistical Society - as well as international academics, researchers, Ph.D. students, and interested practitioners - with a comprehensive overview of the ongoing research in the fields of statistics and demography.

We extend our heartfelt gratitude to all the contributors for submitting their works to the conference and to the researchers for their outstanding job in serving as referees and discussants with precision and timeliness.

A special appreciation goes to the Scientific and Organizational Committees for their tremendous efforts in managing all the organizational aspects, as well as to the Università Politecnica delle Marche and the Department of Economic and Social Science for making this event possible.

Finally, we wish to express our gratitude to the publisher Pearson Italia for all the support received.

Modelling multilevel ordinal response under endogeneity: application to DTC patients' outcome.

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Abstract

Ordinal data are widely used in medicine as they help to summarise health states or responses to treatment. Cumulative link models are useful because they explicitly consider the order in response's categories, and they allow to model the probability of observing a value that does not exceed a specific category. In this contribution, two situations that often arise in real data analysis will be investigated: i) data with hierarchical structure; ii) presence of endogenous covariates. We describe this framework by discussing the application to the response to treatment at 3 years in patients with differentiated thyroid cancer (DTC) diagnosis. The application aims to evaluate potential predictors for the response at 3 years considering both repeated measurements from the same patient, and data from several clinical centres. The analysis of the response over time is of interest as it evaluates whether the improvement can be attributed to the time that allows to obtain clearer eco images. Consequently, it could lead to a reduction in the use of radioactive iodine therapy, which is essential both to limit the side effects it produces on patients and to reduce the production of waste that are difficult to dispose of.

Keywords: Ordinal data, Cumulative link models, Multilevel structure, Endogenous covariates.

1. Introduction

Ordinal data are widely used in health and social science, where ordinal scales are used to measure response to a treatment or summarise the severity of a disease. Ordinal data are characterized by the fact that they can assume values in a discrete set of ordered categories with no assumption on distance between adjacent categories. Cumulative link models are a powerful models' class since they allow to treat the observations as categorical and explicitly consider the order in response's categories.

The structure of this paper follows. In section 2 we review basic regression models for ordinal data with a focus on random effects and endogenous covariates. In section 3 we introduce the relevant application; the results are briefly described in section 4.

2. Regression models for ordinal data

Let us start considering a response variable Y_i which is measured on an ordinal scale taking values in the ordered set $\{1, ..., J\}$. Cumulative link models are widely used to analyse ordinal response variable as they allow to model the cumulative probability $\gamma_{ij} = P(Y_i \le j)[1]$ as

$$\gamma_{ij} = h(\eta_{ij}), \qquad \eta_{ij} = \theta_j - \mathbf{x}_i' \boldsymbol{\beta} \quad i = 1, ..., n, j = 1, ..., J - 1$$
(1)

When we adopt a so-called underlying latent variable framework, the response function h in equation (1), is usually a cumulative distribution function of an unobserved, continuous, latent variable. This choice allows to explicitly consider the order in response categories, by using category-specific thresholds θ_i and a common parameter vector β . In the following we will assume that the underlying latent

variable is Gaussian and, therefore, adopt the Gaussian cdf as the response function, leading to the ordinal probit model. To be more specific, the observed categorical variable Y_i is obtained by discretizing a latent continuous variable Y_i^* according to the following scheme:

$$Y_i = j \leftrightarrow \theta_{i-1} < Y_i^* \le \theta_i \tag{2}$$

where $-\infty = \theta_1 \le \theta_2 \le \cdots \le \theta_J = +\infty$ are non-decreasing category-specific thresholds on the continuous scale, when latent variable falls in the *j*-th interval the observed variable is equal to *j* [2]. The latent continuous variable Y_i^* is described via a standard regression model where error terms are independent and identically distributed Gaussian random variables:

$$Y_i^* = \mathbf{x}_i' \mathbf{\beta} + \varepsilon_i, \qquad \varepsilon_i \sim N(0,1)$$
 (3)

Given the previous hypotheses, the probability of Y_i not exceeding the j-th category can be written as in equation (4). Therefore, fixed a category specific threshold θ_j , a positive value of β coefficient means that the probability of not exceeding the j-th category decreasing.

$$P(Y_i \le j) = P(Y_i^* \le \theta_i) = P(x_i'\beta + \varepsilon_i \le \theta_i) = P(\varepsilon_i \le \theta_i - x_i'\beta) = \Phi(\theta_i - x_i'\beta)$$
(4)

The probability associated with a specific category *j* can in fact be written as the difference between two consecutive values of the cumulative distribution function of a standard normal random variable.

$$P(Y_i = j) = \Phi(\theta_i - \mathbf{x}_i'\beta) - \Phi(\theta_{i-1} - \mathbf{x}_i'\beta), \qquad j = 1, \dots, J$$
 (5)

For the last category probability, the following equality holds:

$$P(Y_i = J) = P(Y_i^* \le \theta_I) - P(Y_i^* \le \theta_{I-1}) = 1 - \Phi(\theta_{I-1} - \mathbf{x}_i'\beta)$$
(6)

The likelihood function, given the sample, is defined, according to Wooldridge (2010) [3], as

$$L(\theta, \beta) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} \prod_{j=1}^{J} P(Y_i = j)^{Y_{ij}}$$
 (7)

The parameters can be estimated by maximizing the corresponding log – likelihood function that can be written as follow:

$$l(\theta, \beta) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left\{ 1[Y_i = 1] \log[\Phi(\theta_1 - \mathbf{x}_i'\beta)] + \sum_{j=2}^{J-1} 1[Y_i = j] \log[\Phi(\theta_j - \mathbf{x}_i'\beta) - \Phi(\theta_{j-1} - \mathbf{x}_i'\beta)] + 1[Y_i = J] \log[1 - \Phi(\theta_{J-1} - \mathbf{x}_i'\beta)] \right\}$$
(8)

2.1 Random effects in ordinal regression models

When data has a hierarchical structure, it is possible to consider the information within the model specification. A random effects ordinal model may be proposed for the analysis of clustered ordinal data to account for potential dependence of responses recorded from the same higher-level unit.

In this case, the model in equation (3) could be modified to account for unobserved, time-constant, features of the higher-level units by considering the model below.

$$\gamma_{ijk} = h(\eta_{ijk}), \quad \eta_{ijk} = \theta_j - \mathbf{x}_i' \boldsymbol{\beta} - \alpha_k
\alpha_k \sim N(0, \sigma_\alpha^2), \ \varepsilon_i \sim N(0, 1), \qquad \alpha_k \perp \varepsilon_i
i = 1, ..., n; \ j = 1, ..., J; \ k = 1, ..., K.$$
(9)

We must consider that random effects account for unobserved, time-constant, features of the higher-level units. As they may be correlated with observed covariates, according to Nehuaus and Kalbfleish (1998) [4] and Neuhaus and McCulloch (2006) [5], we need consider also higher-level specific averages, obtaining the following model structure:

$$\gamma_{ijk} = h(\eta_{ijk}), \quad \eta_{ijk} = \theta_j - \mathbf{x}_i' \boldsymbol{\beta} - \bar{\mathbf{x}}_k' \boldsymbol{\gamma} - \alpha_k, \\
\alpha_k \sim N(0, \sigma_\alpha^2), \ \varepsilon_i \sim N(0, 1), \quad \alpha_k \perp \varepsilon_i \\
i = 1, \dots, n, j = 1, \dots, J, k = 1, \dots, K$$
(10)

For sake of simplicity, we did not consider a random effects approach, but we used the linear predictor above and employed a robust estimator for the standard errors of model parameters.

2.2 Endogenous variables in ordinal regression models

A complication in the model is given by potential endogenous covariates. The model in equation (3) restricts all the covariates to be independent of unobserved heterogeneity and error terms. Some observed covariates may be endogenous in the sense that they are correlated with the error terms. It is possible to formulate the model for the response variable Y_i^* considering exogenous covariates and an ordinal covariate w_i .

$$Y_i^* = \mathbf{x}_i' \beta_1 + \mathbf{w}_i \beta_{e1} + \varepsilon_i \tag{11}$$

The probability in equation (4) can be written as:

$$P(Y_i \le j) = P(Y_i^* \le \theta_j) = P(x_i'\beta + w_i\beta_{e1} + \varepsilon_i \le \theta_j) =$$

$$= P(\varepsilon_i \le \theta_j - x_i'\beta - w_i\beta_{e1}) = \Phi(\theta_j - x_i'\beta - w_i\beta_{e1})$$
(12)

The endogenous covariate w_i in the model (11) is assumed to be correlated with the error term ε_i as, for example, both response and the observed covariates are produced by a (partially) common data generation process. In order to account for such data generation process, a model for the endogenous covariate taking values in the ordered set $\{1, ..., G\}$. is fitted as follow:

$$w_i^* = \mathbf{z}_i' \alpha + \eta_i \tag{13}$$

The errors η_i have a standard normal distribution.

Given the assumption in formula (2), the cumulative probability for the observed endogenous variable is:

$$P(w_i \le g) = P(w_i^* \le \theta_g) = P(\mathbf{z}_i'\alpha + \eta_i \le \theta_g) = P(\eta_i \le \theta_g - \mathbf{z}_i'\alpha) = \Phi(\theta_g - \mathbf{z}_i'\alpha)$$
(14)

To account for the dependence between the errors in equation (11) e (13) we assume that they are bivariate Gaussian random variables:

$${\varepsilon_i \choose \eta_i} \sim MVN(0, \Sigma), \qquad \Sigma = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \rho_{\varepsilon, \eta} \\ \rho_{\varepsilon, \eta} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
 (15)

The likelihood function, according to Winship and Mare (1984) [6], can be written as:

$$L(\theta, \beta, \Sigma) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} \prod_{j=1}^{J} \prod_{g=1}^{G} P(Y_i = j, w_i = g)^{d_{ijg}}$$
(16)

where d_{ijg} is an indicator for $Y_i = j$ and $w_i = g$. The corresponding conditional probabilities can be written as follow:

$$P(Y_i = j | \boldsymbol{x}_i, \boldsymbol{z}_i, w_i) = \frac{\Phi(\theta_j - \boldsymbol{x}_i'\beta - w_i\beta_{e1}) - \Phi(\theta_{j-1} - \boldsymbol{x}_i'\beta - w_i\beta_{e1})}{\Phi(\theta_g - \boldsymbol{z}_i'\alpha) - \Phi(\theta_{g-1} - \boldsymbol{z}_i'\alpha)}$$
(17)

3. Application: Italian Thyroid Cancer Observatory

We used the approach described so far to analyse data from the Italian Thyroid Cancer Observatory (ITCO). ITCO, founded in 2013, is a database that collects data about patients with diagnosis of thyroid cancer, treated in different clinical centres in Italy. The thyroid cancer is associated with a high survival rate with mortality less than 1x100.000. The concern for this pathology is due to the considerable prevalence of disease relapse. For this reason, long-term management through follow-up protocols is necessary. ITCO has the aim to evaluate the response to treatment over time, enrolling patients from 54 clinical centres and following each of them periodically after the initial surgical treatment.

The analysis of the response to treatment over time is important to evaluate if there are conditions that define a change in the patient's clinical status among those recorded at each follow-up, such as the residual tumoral tissue, or at baseline such as neck dissection, initial treatment, or assessment of the risk level. The analysis includes only patients that did not undergo further treatments as this allows to check whether changes in the response is associated to information available at baseline or at each follow up. Alternatively, changes may be just due to time passing by that allow to obtain clearer and more definite eco imaging.

The response to treatment is measured on an ordinal scale based on information obtained during the follow up. When compared to other staging systems, that include only primary characteristic of the tumour, the response to treatment we analysed is a dynamic one; it is based on clinical advice, thyroglobulin levels and eco imaging. Given such information, the status of the disease is classified into 4 classes in non-decreasing order of desirability as excellent (ER, no evidence of disease), indeterminate (IND), biochemical incomplete (BIR) and structural incomplete (SIR, evidence of disease).

4. Real world analysis of the response to treatment at 3 years.

	Tat	ne 1. Distribution o	i tile response at .	5 years by respons	e at 12 months	
Response				3 years		
		SIR	BIR	IND	ER	TOTAL
	SIR	16 (34%)	6 (12.8%)	14 (29.8%)	11 (23.4%)	47
12	BIR	10 (8.4%)	37 (31.1%)	51 (42.9%)	21 (17.6%)	119
months	IND	18 (1.9%)	33 (3.6%)	434 (46.7%)	444 (47.8%)	929
	ER	2 (0.2%)	17 (1.5%)	202 (18%)	904 (80.4%)	1125

Table 1: Distribution of the response at 3 years by response at 12 months

Table 1 shows transitions between the response at two, pre-specified, different timepoints 12 months and 3 years since initial treatment. It is possible to observe some changes with direction from the lower categories (SIR, BIR, IND) at 12 months towards the higher ER category at 3 years. On the main diagonal there are percentage of patients that do not register changes in their disease status after (approximately) 24 months. The percentage are calculated over row totals.

The response to treatment can assume 4 values $j = \{SIR, BIR, IND, ER\}$. According to the literature [7], the response to treatment at 12 months (rtt_{12m}) is analysed conditionally to three covariates, that represent different patient's baseline information: level of risk as defined by the American Thyroid Association (z_1) , the type of initial treatment (z_2) , and the possible neck dissection (z_3) . We defined the following ordered probit model:

$$P(rtt_{12m_i} \le g) = P(rtt_{12m_i}^* \le \theta_g) = P(z_{1i}\alpha_1 + z_{2i}\alpha_2 + z_{3i}\alpha_3 + \eta_i \le \theta_g) = P(\eta_i \le \theta_{gj} - z_{1i}\alpha_1 - z_{2i}\alpha_2 - z_{3i}\alpha_3) = \Phi(\theta_g - z_{1i}\alpha_1 - z_{2i}\alpha_2 - z_{3i}\alpha_3)$$
(18)

Then, we model the response to treatment at 3 years (rtt_{3y}) conditional on the response at 12 months and residual tumoral tissue. Obviously, responses to treatment observed at different times cannot be considered independent since they come from the same data generation process.

$$P\left(rtt_{3y_{i}} \leq j\right) = P\left(rtt_{3Y_{i}}^{*} \leq \theta_{j}\right) = P\left(x_{i}\beta + w_{1i}\beta_{e1} + w_{2i}\beta_{e2} + w_{3i}\beta_{e3} + \varepsilon_{i} \leq \theta_{j}\right) =$$

$$= P\left(\varepsilon_{i} \leq \theta_{j} - x_{i}\beta - w_{1i}\beta_{e1} - w_{2i}\beta_{e2} - w_{3i}\beta_{e3}\right) =$$

$$= \Phi(\theta_{j} - x_{i}\beta - w_{1i}\beta_{e1} - w_{2i}\beta_{e2} - w_{3i}\beta_{e3})$$
(19)

Here, the response to treatment at 3 years rtt_{3y} is analysed conditional on a potential exogenous predictor, the residual suspicious tissue in thyroid bed (x), and the endogenous covariate rtt_{12m} . The latter is ordinal and, when we come to the regression model it is represented by a series of binary variables, one for each level minus one (w_i) .

Considering the response at 12 months as endogenous in the model for the response at 3 years, it is important to evaluate the relation between these two variables and estimate the correlation $\rho_{\varepsilon,\eta}$ between the errors in models (17) and (18).

To properly consider the effects of covariates on response, given that patients are nested in clinical centres, we inserted in both equations the centre-specific mean value of each covariate, as in equation (10). To account for similarities within the same centre, we used a robust estimator for the standard errors of model coefficients.

Acknowledgments

The drafting of the paper was possible thanks to the contribution of ITCO, Italian Thyroid Cancer Observatory, the research group of the Prof. Cosimo Durante and all the clinical centre that collaborate on the project.

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