PROCEEDINGS of the INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

on

CHANGING CITIES V

Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions



Changing Cities V, Corfu, 20-25 June 2022

Academic Supporters and Sponsors Under the Aegis of











PROCEEDINGS

of the INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

on

CHANGING CITIES V

Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions
Corfu Island, Greece, June 20-25, 2022

Organised by

Department of Planning and Regional Development, University of Thessaly Laboraty of Urban Morphology and Design

in collaboration with

Department of History, Ionian University, Greece

Under the aegis of

Green Fund
The Greek Ministry of Environment and Energy

and

The Greek Ministry of Maritime Affairs & Insular Policy General Secretariat of the Aegean and Island Policy

Editor:

Professor Aspa Gospodini

University of Thessaly, Volos, Greece

Title: Proceedings of the International Conference on *Changing Cities V:* Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-Economic dimensions ISSN: 2654-0460 ISBN: 978-618-84403-6-4 Copyright 2022: Laboratory of Urban Morphology & Design, Department of Planning and Regional Development, University of Thessaly

PUBLICATION

University of Thessaly, Department of Planning and Regional Development, Laboratory of Urban Morphology & Design, Volos, Greece

Tel. UMLAB: +3024210.74457-74422• e-mail: umlab@uth.gr

A. THE ORGANISING INSTITUTIONS

The conference is organised by the Lab of Urban Morphology and Design, Directed by Dr. Aspa Gospodini, Professor of Urban Planning & Design, Department of Planning & Regional Development, University of Thessaly, Volos, Greece.

In collaboration with:

• Department of History, Ionian University, Ionian Islands, Corfu, Greece.

B. THE ORGANISING COMMITTEE

- 1. Dr. Aspa Gospodini, Professor of Urban Planning & Design, Director of the Lab of Urban Morphology & Design, Department of Planning & Regional Development, University of Thessaly, Greece, Chair of the OrganisingCommittee and the International Scientific Board,
- 2. Dr. Nikos Samaras, Lecturer in Urban Renewal in Historical centres and building complexes, Department of Planning & Regional Development, University of Thessaly, Volos, Greece,
- 3. **Dr. Anastasia Tasopoulou,** Assistant Professor in Urban Planning Policies, Department of Planning & Regional Development, University of Thessaly, Volos, Greece,
- 4. **Dr. Stella Manika**, Adjunct Assistant Professor in Urban Planning, Department of Planning & Regional Development, University of Thessaly, Volos, Greece,
- 5. Dr. Athanasios Efstathiou, Dean of the Faculty of Humanities, Professor of Ancient Greek Language and Literature, Department of History, Ionian University, Corfu, Greece,
- 6. **Dr. Sophia Laiou**, Associate Professor in Ottoman History, Head of Department of History, Ionian University, Corfu, Greece,
- 7. Dr. Andreas Kapetanios, Assistant Professor in Archaeology of space, Department of History, Ionian University, Corfu, Greece.

C. THE CONFERENCE SECRETARIAT

- 1. Anna-Roskagia Vouza, Planner, MSc in Urban Regeneration and Development, PhD Candidate in Urban Planning and Design, Department of Planning & Regional Development, University of Thessaly, Chief of the conference secretariat,
- 2. Stamatia Prigkou, Architect, MSc in Urban and Spatial Planning, PhD Candidate in Urban Planning and Design, Department of Planning & Regional Development, University of Thessaly, Officer of the conference secretariat,
- 3. Irene-Maria Kachrila, Planner, MSc in Urban Regeneration, Urban Development & Real Estate, PhD Candidate in Urban Planning and Design, Department of Planning & Regional Development, University of Thessaly, Officer of the conference secretariat,
- 4. Marina Oikonomou, BSc in Economics, MSc in Finance, University of Tilburg, The Netherlands, Cash Flow Junior Officer, European Investment Fund, Luxembourg, public relations officer for European Institutions.

v

Proceedings

ISSN: 2654-0460

D. THE CONFERENCE IT SUPPORT

- 1. Dr. Georgios Giannikis, Computer Scientist
- 2. **Dimitris Oikonomou**, Undergraduate student, Department of Electrical Engineering, University of Thessaly, Greece, assistant in computer services at the conference venues.

E. THE CONFERENCE FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

1. Nicos Economou, BSc in Economics, MSc in Economics, University of Kent, UK, Director of Property Management and Development Company, University of Thessaly, Financial Project Manager and Accounting Manager of the conference.

ISSN: 2654-0460

MEMBERS OF THE SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE

Gospodini A., University of Thessaly, Greece, Chair of the Scientific Committee

Adamakis, K., University of Thessaly, Greece

Alexandropoulou, E., Planning Engineer, President of the Association of Greek Planners (SEMPXPA), Greece

Anogiatis-Pelé, D., Ionian University, Greece.

Asprogerakas, E., University of Thessaly, Greece

Athanassiou, E., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Avgerinou-Kolonia S., National Technical University of Athens, Greece

Babalis, D-D., University of Florence, Italy

Beriatos, E., University of Thessaly, Greece

Carmona M., Bartlett School UCL, UK

Chourmouziadou, K., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Christodoulou, H., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Christopoulou, O., University of Thessaly, Greece

Cidre E., Bartlett School UCL, UK

Cuthbert A., UNSW Asia Sydney Area, Australia

De Magalhaes C., Bartlett School UCL London, UK

Deffner A., University of Thessaly, Greece

Dimelli D., Technical University of Crete, Greece

Dimitriou H., Bartlett School UCL, UK

Dimoudi A., Democritus University of Thrace, Greece

Duquenne, M-N, University of Thessaly, Greece

Efstathiou, A., Ionian University, Greece.

Enlil Z., Yildiz Technical University Istanbul, Turkey

Fragopoulos Y., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Gavanas N., University of Thessaly, Greece

Gavra E., University of Macedonia, Greece

Gemenetzi, G., University of Thessaly, Greece

Geppert A., Universite Paris –Sorbonne, France

Gouriotis, A., University of Thessaly, Greece

vii

Proceedings

ISSN: 2654-0460

Goussios D., University of Thessaly, Greece

Haniotou E., National Technical University of Athens, Greece

Haintarlis, M., University of Thessaly, Greece

Haralambidou P., Bartlett School of Architecture & Planning London, UK

Ilmonen M., Aalto University, Filand

Ioannou, V., Frederick University, Cyprus

Ippolito A., Sapienza Universita di Roma, Italy,

Kallioras, D., University of Thessaly, Greece

Kalogirou N., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Kapetanios, A., Ionian University, Greece

Karadimitriou N., Bartlett School of Architecture & Planning London, UK

Karapidakis, N., Ionian University, Greece

Kavaratzis M., University of Leicester, UK

Krstic-Furundzic Aleksandra, University of Belgrade, Serbia

Klabatsea I., National Technical University of Athens, Greece

Konstantinidou, E., National Technical University of Athens, Greece

Kotsaki, Amalia, Technical University of Crete

Kousidonis C., University of Thessaly, Greece

Kyvelou Stella, Panteion Unversity, Greece

Laiou S., Ionian University, Greece

Lalenis, C., University of Thessaly, Greece

Lo Piccolo F., University of Palermo, Italy

Loukaitou-Sideris, A., Associate Dean of Luskin School of Public Affairs, UCLA, USA

Maistrou, E., National Technical University of Athens, Greece

Manika, S., University of Thessaly, Greece

Marda N., National Technical University of Athens, Greece

Metaxas, Th., University of Thessaly, Greece

Mironowicz I., Wroclaw University of Technology, Polland

Mitoula R., Harokopio University, Greece

Moraitis K., National Technical University of Athens, Greece

Mrdenovic T., University of Beograd, Serbia

viii

Proceedings

of the International Conference on Changing Cities V: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022 ISSN: 2654-0460

Niavis, S., University of Thessaly, Greece

Nilsson K., Lulea University of Technology, Sweden

Oc T., Honorary Professor Bartlett School UCL - Editor of the Journal of Urban Design, UK

Pagonis Th., National Technical University of Athens, Greece

Paka, A., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Pallagst K., Kaiserslautern University of Technology, Germany

Palioura M., Ionian University, Greece

Panetsos G., University of Patras, Greece

Papageorgiou M., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Papagiannakis A., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Patrikios G., Democritus University of Thrace, Greece

Petrakos, G., University of Thessaly, Greece

Petropoulou C., University of Aegean, Greece

Polychronopoulos D., Dimokrition University of Thrace, Greece

Polyzos S., Univesity of Thessaly, Greece

Ponzini D., Politecnico di Milano Milan, Italy

Pozani D., Epoka University, Albania

Pozoukidou G., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Psallidas, G., Ionian University, Greece

Punter J., Cardiff School of Planning and Geography, UK

Roberts M., University of Westminster London, UK

Rodi, A., University of Patras, Greece

Rovolis, A., Panteion University, Greece

Sakantamis K., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Salet W., University of Amsterdam, Netherlands

Samaras, N., University of Thessaly, Greece

Sarantakou, E., Ministry of Tourism, Greece

Salvati L., Third University of Rome, Italy

Samaras, N., University of Thessaly, Greece

Sepe M., Universita degli Studi Frederico II Napoli, Italy

Serra P., Universitat Autonoma de Barcelona, Spain

Proceedings

of the International Conference on Changing Cities V: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022 ISSN: 2654-0460

ix

Serraos K., National Technical University of Athens, Greece

Siddi, C., University of Cagliari, Italy

Silva A. E., University of Cambridge, UK

Skayannis P., University of Thessaly, Greece

Stathakis D., University of Thessaly, Greece

Stylidis I., University of Thessaly, Greece

Sutcliffe B. E., Middle East Technical University, Turkey

Tasopoulou, N., University of Thessaly, Greece

Tellios A., University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Terkenli Th., University of Aegean, Greece

Thoidou E., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Townsend T., Head of School & Director University of Newcastle, UK

Tratsela, M., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Triantafyllopoulos N., University of Thessaly, Greece

Tsartas, P., Harokopion University, Greece

Tsilimigkas G., University of Aegean, Greece

Vitopoulou, A. Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Vougias S., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Vyzoviti S., University of Thessaly, Greece

Yiannakou, A., Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Zavraka D., International Hellenic University, Greece.

ISSN: 2654-0460

FORWARD

The series of international conferences on *CHANGING CITIES* aspires to bring together urban planners and designers, architects, landscape designers, urban geographers and historians, urban economists, urban sociologists, and urban policy makers, and investigate new challenges concerning cities and their future. The conference aims at becoming an international forum of transaction of ideas on cities' transitions. We have so far organized five conferences, with peer-reviewed Proceedings, taken place always in June, in venues with unique urban and natural landscape.

- CHANGING CITIES I: Spatial, Morphological, formal and socioeconomic dimensions, 18-21 June 2013, Skiathos Island, Greece.
- CHANGING CITIES II: Spatial, Design, Landscape and socioeconomic dimensions, 22-26 June 2015, Porto Heli, Peloponnese, Greece.
- CHANGING CITIES III: Spatial, Design, Landscape and socioeconomic dimensions, 26-30 June 2017, Syros Island, Greece.
- CHANGING CITIES IV: Spatial, Design, Landscape and socioeconomic dimensions, 23-28 June 2019, Chania, Crete Island, Greece.
- CHANGING CITIES V: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage and socioeconomic dimensions, 20-25 June 2022, Corfu Island, Greece.

All Changing Cities conferences have been welcomed by the academic communityworldwide, usually attracting over 300 presenters from more than 50 countries - Greece and Europe, USA and Canada, Latin America, Middle East and North Africa, Asia, Far East, and Oceania.

On this basis, we believe thatdespite the difficult conditions of the pandemic crisis, the energy crisis, and the war in Ukraine, the 5th Changing Citiesconference will also be a successful academic event. This year, 400 abstracts from Greece and other 32 countries around the world have been submitted, while13 special sessions have been pre-organised by distinguished academics. Besides, the relatively high percentage (about 40%) of contributions by scholars from abroad indicates the international character of the conference. The 5th Changing Cities conference puts an emphasis on transformations of cities caused by COVID '19 pandemic; the main theme is 'Making our cities resilient in times of pandemics'. It also highlights issues of heritage management in cities validating the co-organisation of the conference with History Department, Ionian University. The strong interest in the 5th CC conference by academic communities, yet under difficult global conditions, allows us to have thoughts about organising the 6th Changing Cities conference on another Greek island in two years' time.

I would like first to thank the Organising Committee, the keynote speakers, and the members of the international scientific board who supported enthusiastically the academic organization of this conference. I would especially like to thank those colleagues of the Scientific Committee who have also pre-organized special sessions in this conference. I would like to thank all the academic and state organisations which supported this conference in many ways: University of Thessaly; The Ionian University in which the conference has been hosted; The Greek Ministry of Environment and Energy - The Green Fund; The Greek Ministry of Maritime Affairs and Insular Policy for offerring their aegis and financial support.

Aspa Gospodini, PhD

Professor of Urban Planning & Design,
University of Thessaly,
Department of Planning & Regional Development
Chair of the Organising Committee & the international scientific board
of the series of Changing Cities Conferences

xi

Proceedings

TABLE of CONTENTS

Wel	ne ADRESSES	1
1	Prof. Aspa Gospodini, Chair of the Organizing Committee, University of Thessaly	1
2 1	Prof. Efthimios Bakogiannis, Secretary General of Spatial Planning and Urban Environment, The Greek try of Environment and Energy	1
3 A	Manolis St. Koutoulakis, Secretary General of the Aegean and Island Policy, The Greek Ministry of Maritime and Insulae Policy	1
4	Prof. Maros Finka, President of AESOP and SPECTRA CE EU at STU in Bratislava.	1
5	Prof. Athanasios Efstathiou, Dean of Faculty of Humanities, Ionian University	1
6	Porf. Sofia Laiou, Hed of the Department of History, Ionian University	1
7	Christos Voskopoulos, Architect, Mayor of the Municipality of Kaisariani, Athens – Greece	1
KE	OTES SPEECHES	1
The	Iscape design for the resilient city	3
P	Em. Achille Maria Ippolito	3
The	print of the pandemic on Mediterranean cities: states of exception vs permanent urban transformation	4
P	Em. Lila Leontidou	4
	owth good for cities? Socially and politically controversial reflections on cities and urban planning in de- economics	5
P	Izabela Mironowicz	5
Citi	the "new normal"	6
P	Maros Finka	6
Cha	g Places during Covid-19 pandemic: new approaches for mapping and design	8
P	Marichela Sepe	8
Trar	onal Visions for "Heritage Open Space in Transformation" in the Post-Covid City	9
P	Dimitra Babalis	9
Plar citie	g towards creativity and circular economy for urban revitalization and sustainable development of historic	: 10
P	Em. Sophia Avgerinou Kolonia	10
Resi	ce and sustainable development of historical towns. The case of Corfu	11
P	Em. Eleni Maistrou	11
Urb	gony and political uncertainty: from Mary Shelley's fictional narratives to real Covid19 pandemics cities	12
		12
		vii

Proceedings
of the International Conference on Changing Cities V:
Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

19 26 26
26
27
27
28
28
29
29
30
30
32
32
33
33
35
36
36
38
38
51
51
52
52
53
53
62
62
ake
69

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

Taking Over The Streets. Re_imagining Badia's urban landscape identity	70
S. Bartumeus Ferre and P. Karamanea	70
The role of the design disciplines in times of pandemic. Relationship between legislative planning and urban for	rm 80
S. Damiano, M. Marino	80
The tower houses of Mytilene as symbols of cultural and historical development for the preservation of the loc architectural heritage in North Aegean	al 86
K. Gougoula	86
In between the sea & the city: approaching the topography of waterfront interface in the city of Alexandroupol C. Maltezou	lis 87
Complex urban systems. Design and new professions. Cultural heritage's management in contemporary cities R. Anele	88
RESILIENT CITIES AND HISTORICAL CENTERS MANAGEMENT. THE CASE OF CORFU	100
Organized and chaired by Prof. Em. Eleni Maistrou	100
Resilient Cities and Historical Centers Management. The case of Corfu E. Maistrou	102 102
IRC-Hermes: A digital tool that can contribute to urban resilience	103
Y. Kourmadas, E. Angeli	103
Assessing the Impacts of Climate Change at a historic settlement: The case of the Old Town of Corfu	104
E. Maistrou, V. Pougkakioti, M. Lazoglou	104
The contribution of modern geodetic methods in the creation of geometric diagrams/plans for the management historic centers. The Old & New Fortress of Corfu	nt of 105
G. Pantazis, V. Zafiris, N. Kanellopoulos, S. Ioannidou, G. Garoufos and A. Iliodromitis	105
The importance of registration and historic research in the administration of cultural heritage. The example of and New Fortress in Corfu	Old 115
J. Vobiri	115
Corfu: Multicultural identity, issues of Promotion	116
E. Konstantinidou	116
Effects of climate change on the historical building materials in the town of Corfu, Greece	117
P-N. Maravelaki, K. Kapetanaki, N. Avgerou, E. Maistrou	117
SOCIO-SPATIAL TRANSFORMATIONS OF EVERYDAY PRACTICES IN PUBLIC SPACES DURING THE PANDEMIC	119
Organized and chaired by Prof. Athina Vitopoulou	119
Between temporary and permanent. Exploring users' experience of open-air market before and during the pandemic	121
M. Nikolaidou, A. Vitopoulou	121
	xiv

Proceedings

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece • June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

Cultural expression in the public space: a pandemic encounter	131
N. Chrysikou, K. Sakantamis	131
Urban space and quality of life in Greek cities before and during COVID-19: Seeking pandemic resilient city pla	anning 132
K. Mouratidis, A. Yiannakou	132
Public space transformations in the covid era: implications for Mediterranean cities urban planning	133
G. Gemenetzi	133
From plazas to balconies: counterbalancing the lack of space, contact, action, entertainment	141
N. Chrysikou, K. Sakantamis	141
Rethinking urban planning in the time of COVID-19: From "urban voids" to "urban commons"	151
A.R. Vouza, S. Manika, A. Gospodini	151
SENSORY PLACEMAKING: REIMAGINE THE FUTURE RESILIENT CITY AND PUBLIC SPACES THROUGH SENSES AN MEMORIES	D 153
Organized and chaired by Ass. Prof. Maro Sinou	153
Small urban space network: the perspective of a green network including small and very small urban spaces a answer to the scarcity of available public space in city centers	s an 155
Dr. M. Sinou, K. Timotheou, C. Chantiona, S. Koutsanitis	155
The architecture of the senses and the understanding of space through technology and smart systems for peowith reduced perception	ple 165
M. Poli, K. Malagas, S. Nomikos, and A. Papapostolou	165
The relationship between disability, technology, and sustainable development: the Greek reality	166
M. Poli, K. Malagas, S. Nomikos, A. Papapostolou	166
International Experience on Sustainable Public Spaces: Exploring Athens beyond the Dichotomy of Periphery Center through the Athens Riviera	and 176
A. Chernila, D. Brown, E. Tousi	176
Urban screen based narratives as social experiences	177
O. Venetsianou	177
Smart Sensory City as the new public place: investigate resilience and sustainability of urban public spaces to promote healthier environments and community participation	186
R. Perakaki, Dr. Maro Sinou	186
Participatory activities in Piraeus Municipality through proGlreg –H2020 project	196
J.N. Tzortzi, L. Guaita	196
Memories created, memories recalled; interpretations of sensory spatial design in exploring cultural identity	
heritage	208
A. Efstathiou	208
	xv

Proceedings

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

Multisensory urban design as a complement to sustainable regeneration projects, in Euro-Mediterranean metropolises: the case of Athens	209
N. Bobolos	209
New Emerging Urbanities. Vacillations, transformations and challenges in the post-Covid urban condition	220
M. Moira, D. Makris	220
Transformative Designs of Hospitality Spaces in During the Period of a Pandemic	227
D. Fragkou, I. Barkouta	227
"The Intangible Victory", Interactive Audiovisual Installation	234
K. Tsioutas, P. Pangalos, K. Tiligadis, A. Sitorengo	234
Experience the city: designing an info kiosk for the promotion of the Sparta's city brand	242
E. Goude, E. Romoudi, T. Fokidou	242
Digital Art as a Form of Public Art	243
G. Touliatou	243
Performance art: A tool to redefine public space	251
V. Manaridou & S. Kopelia	251
THE MEMORY OF PLACES: BUILT ENVIRONMENT, CULTURAL LANDSCAPE AND HISTORICO-POLITICAL IDENTITY	266
Organized and chaired by Ass. Prof. Elena Konstantinidou & Prof. Em. Konstantinos Moraitis	266
Virtual promotion of historical memory: digital guidance narratives 'inscribed' in public urban space or correlate cultural landscape visiting itineraries	ed to 268
A. Chelidoni, Dr. K. Moraitis	268
The memory of places—The places of memory	269
E. Konstantinidou	269
Accessibility as a strategy to investigate historical strata	270
C. Lippa, F. Micocci	270
New Metabolism: 'Placeless' solutions strategies for unplanned scenarios	271
New Metabolism: 'Placeless' solutions strategies for unplanned scenarios Y. Zavoleas and N. Patsavos	271 <i>271</i>
Y. Zavoleas and N. Patsavos	271
Y. Zavoleas and N. Patsavos Breaking the Fourth Wall: On Tools to Explore the Terra Incognita	271 281
Y. Zavoleas and N. Patsavos Breaking the Fourth Wall: On Tools to Explore the Terra Incognita N.R. Harag	271 281 281
Y. Zavoleas and N. Patsavos Breaking the Fourth Wall: On Tools to Explore the Terra Incognita N.R. Harag Memory in Transit. Integrating archaeological heritage into the daily commute	271281281282
Y. Zavoleas and N. Patsavos Breaking the Fourth Wall: On Tools to Explore the Terra Incognita N.R. Harag Memory in Transit. Integrating archaeological heritage into the daily commute M. Pasia	271281281282282
Y. Zavoleas and N. Patsavos Breaking the Fourth Wall: On Tools to Explore the Terra Incognita N.R. Harag Memory in Transit. Integrating archaeological heritage into the daily commute M. Pasia Digging in time: the loss of memory of Citânia de Santa Luzia	271281282282283

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

	xvii
Colouring Athens - A Crowdsourcing Platform for the Collection of Data on Athens' Building Stock	402
K. Serraos	401
Sparta Greece. A historic city in transition. Planning attempts from the 19th to the 21st century	401
Organized and chaired by Prof. Konstantinos Serraos	399
INNOVATIVE URBAN PLANNING APPROACHES	399
A. Swiny	387
Placing collective memory in Displaced Architecture	387
E. Giani	377
Genius loci et temporis. Time capsules for recording memories	377
Urban Synergies in the design process; Place Identity as a catalyst for the formation of space M. Hadjisoteriou	367
D. Vasalos, Dr. K. Moraitis	359
A cultural mnemonic experiment: memories of Art History and of an important neoteric Didactic Approach depicted on a contemporary school building	359
S. Kallea	348
Memorials of Industry and Monuments of Ruination: the case of abandoned quarries	348
A. Dimitrakopoulos	334
Riverbank Mélange to Fusion Stream: City Junkyards as Junctures	334
D. Athanasiou, M. Philokyprou	333
Khans in the Cypriot built environment	333
M. Benissi, K. Moraitis	321
The urban stratigraphy of the subsoil of Eleonas area as a monument of the 'Anthropocene' period in the landscape	Athenian 321
R. Sassine	320
In the intimacy of the Mediterranean Sea: an eternal story of Palimpsest	320
C. Merantzas	310
The mnemonic formation of the public space: The example of the main avenue of the city of Ioannina, Epin Greece	rus, 310
A. Vasilara, E. Konstantinidou	300
Mapping the historical memory of places	300
J. Ruggiero	295
The boundary between urban and natural landscape	295
E. Maistrou, K. Moraitis, Y. Maistros, K. Boulougoura, A.M. Konidi and K. Moretti	294

Proceedings
of the International Conference on Changing Cities V:
Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions
Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

	xviii
Innovative approaches of planning and design in the coastal landscape	451
P. Kanellopoulos, C. Kyriakidis and E. Bakogiannis	437
Reconsidering sustainable mobility patterns in urban business clusters' planning: Kifisias Avenue, Athens	437
C. Kyriakidis, T. Papagerasimou-Klironomou, I. Chatziioannou and E. Bakogiannis	436
Cycling in Athens in light of the institutionalized standards for cycling infrastructure planning	436
Redefining 21st century's planning through soil and culture: The case-study of the historic Greek city of Sparta C. Tzamou	435 <i>435</i>
K. Asikis, M. R. Serra, S. Aivalioti, S. van Herk, I. Kakaitsa	433
Acting as a Healthy City	433
N. Pangas, E. Apostolidis	421
Environmental planning directions in peri-urban residential areas and scattered settlements vulnerable to fores fires	st 421
P. Voulellis, A. Koudouni, M. Tziraki, C. Karakizi, K. Serraos	420
Built-up area, population density and carrying capacity estimation: A new methodological approach	420
B. Ioannou, L. Nicolaou, G. Kalnis	419
Working with communities. Promoting SDGs in design and planning workshops	419
R. Lava	418
Memory and cultural heritage as drivers for spatial design	418
A. Tasopoulou, C. Zuidema, M. Fernández Maroto, C. Tourkolias, I. Giannouli, R. Spijkerboer, C. Christidou	408
A methodological approach for developing institutionalized integrated sustainable energy and climate action pl The 2ISECAP project	lans: 408
M. Lazoglou	407
Investigating the Role of Spatial Resilience in the Light of Climate Change: An Innovative Approach for Coastal C	Cities 407
E. Asprogerakas, A. Tasopoulou	406
The role of metropolitan spatial planning in adopting SDGs in Greece	406
G. Spiliopoulou	405
Control of off-plan development through access roads: from "roadless mountains" to "roadless areas"	405
A proposal for a spatial strategy methodology. The Vamvakou case V. Charalampidou	404 404
Development of a multicriteria decision making system for the evaluation of the cultural assets of a place E. Linaki	403 403
G. Panagiotoulos, K. Serraos, E. Tsigkas, A. Vlachou	402
C. Danamistandas W. Compas F. Triplan A. Washan	400

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

A. Pagonis	451
Planning and designing across a living trace: the case of the Pelion railway	452
M. A. Deffner	452
Reclaiming disused railway infrastructure through innovative urban planning practices. The case study of "K OSE City Park"	(ozani's 453
G. Gkoumopoulou, A. Koudouni, K. Serraos	453
Urban scale digital twins and socio-technical perspectives: Big Data in urban planning decision-making	454
M. Charitonidou	454
Considering spatial dimensions of civil protection in urban planning: The case of Special Spatial Plan of Matig	, Attica, 466
M. Dandoulaki	466
Phoenix regeneration of Mati settlement in Attica	467
P. Avgoustinou, D.Chantzakou	467
SUSTAINABLE REGENERATION AND HEALTHY AND LIVABLE PUBLIC SPACES	469
Organized and chaired by Prof. Marichela Sepe	469
Cultural sites and livable spaces: a case of intangible resources sustainable enhancement	471
М. Ѕере	471
Art and public space: a case of cultural regeneration	481
A. Martone, M. Sepe	481
Healing places, healing people: Insights on spontaneous critical placemaking from the Bellhaven Harm Redu Centre, Durban, South Africa	iction 491
S. Moodley, M. Marks	491
The city that resists	505
M.A. Bedini, F. Bronzini	505
Regeneration or speculation? A socio-spatial analysis on liveability within Valletta	506
A. Zammit	506
Diversity, community and participation: how Covid-19 has boosted the main issues of public space design	516
C. Peraboni, S. Campioli	516
Transformations and the resilient city. Lessons from the Reinventing Cities competitions in Milan	526
L. Pogliani	526
Urban green spaces and environmental justice: a debate on "healthy cities"	535
A. Giampino, G. Lisi, F. Schilleci	535
Strategic scenarios for urban and environmental regeneration. A master plan for ancient Kroton	536
	xix

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

	XX
L. Serrano-Estrada, A. Bernabeu-Bautista, P. Martí, L. Moreno-Izquierdo	614
Spatial consequences of the COVID-19 state of exception: before and after scenarios through citizens' di	gital traces 614
A. Raciti, L. Saija	613
Graying the Dark Side of Planning through Planning Education: an Autobiographical Account	613
A. Gabauer, S. Knierbein	612
Affects, Bodies and Antipluralist "Activism": The Dark Sides of Public Space Protests	612
M. Bovo, P. Briata, M. Bricocoli	611
Space as an Actor: the Hidden Rules of the City	611
Organized and chaired by Prof. Francesco Lo Piccolo & Prof. Vincenzo Todaro	609
THE EXCEPTION AS THE RULE: THE DARK SIDE OF PLANNING	609
T. Gabrieli	607
Exploring formal and informal means of improving spatial quality in cities across Europe: the role of final	ncial tools 607
C.O. Gociman, C.I. Moscu, M.G. Ene	596
Spatial memory, a stability factor in post-traumatic recovery at risk	596
Zhen Chen and P. M. Giordani	587
NO D.A.D: the classroom in open space	587
T. Cilona	577
Privileged places in the city: urban quality, livability, sustainability	577
I. Pierantoni, S. Porfiri, L. Romagni, M. Sargolini, F. Stimilli	576
Earthquake and pandemic in Central Italy: urban regeneration of historical cities and the role of new pu in reshaping urban identity	576
The H2020 Project HARMONIA J.N. Tzortzi, G. Barbotti, C.A. Castiglioni, A. Voza	564
Changing Cities for Resilience against Climate Changes: Architectural, Engineering and Human Health Im	=
L. Castello, I. Castello	555
Porto Alegre & Rio Guaíba: Revive or Die!	555
S. Crobe, C. Giubilaro	554
Cultural institutions as agents of urban and community regeneration in the (post-)pandemic city. The ca «Laboratorio Zen Insieme» in Palermo	se of the 554
E. Pietrogrande, A. Dalla Caneva	545
A new piazza in Meolo near Venice in North-East Italy. Planning projects to regenerate a degraded histo	ric place 545
D. Passarelli, F. Verardi	536

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

Nation, Nationalism, and the Politics of Space - Exploring the Tensions and Relations between Nationalism Studies and Urban Scholarship
E. Kränzle 615
CULTURE, COHESION AND PLANNING IN DIVERSE TERRESTRIAL AND MARINE ENVIRONMENTS 617
Organized and chaired by Prof. Stella Sofia Kyvelou 617
Near-shore Multi-use of marine space: potential and prospects on the Greek coasts 619
S. S. Kyvelou, I. Pothitaki, D. Ierapetritis 619
Balancing the management of the cultural and natural commons and market choices through Multi-use settings: towards evolutionary aspects of Maritime Spatial Planning (MSP)
S. S Kyvelou, D. G. Ierapetritis, M. Chiotinis 620
The minor ports management: between opportunities and cooperation 621
F. Carella, C. F. Dall'Omo, V. Negretto, M. Faccin, F. Musco 621
Towards a circular urban and spatial planning in Greece, under the light of the European Green Deal 622
V. Nikou, S. S. Kyvelou 622
Maritime and Underwater Cultural heritage in insular areas; Best practices and perspectives in Greece 623
E.A. Barianaki 623
Franch hide for the title of Furences Conited of Culture 2029
French bids for the title of European Capital of Culture 2028 624 F. Thuriot 624
How is noise affecting the marine environment? Do we need to define "marine quiet areas" in Maritime Spatial Plans?
S. Kyvelou, A.Tsaligopoulos 625
Understanding land-sea interaction traditions and transitions through the theory of evolutionary governance:
lessons from the city of Piraeus 634
N. Marava, S. Kyvelou 634
Developing an Observation Network for Maritime Cultural Heritage (MCH/UCH) in Greece: the HER-SEA project 635
S.S Kyvelou, G. Gospodini, D. Kitsiou, D. Ierapetritis, E. Barianaki, A. Smanis, N. Chiotinis, Th. Nitis, A.R. Vouza, M. Banela, A. Patera, M. Chiotinis
CITIES AND GEOGRAPHICAL TERRITORIES OF CONFLICT: THE PAST PRESENT AND FUTURE OF POLITICAL INSTABILITY 637
Organized and chaired by Prof. Em. Konstantinos Moraitis 637
Destruction of cities, genocides and 'the orders from the dead': a requiem for the destruction of Hellenic part of Smyrna in 1922
A. Chelidoni, Dr. K. Moraitis 639
Weird-Fiction and the Architecture of Xenophobia 640
A. Gipe-Lazarou 640
xxi

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

	xxii
Children's wellbeing and urban sustainability: Towards a child-centered agenda for the post-pandemic G. Katsavounidou	city 675 675
Organized and chaired by Prof. Fyllio Katsavounidou Children's wellbeing and urban systainability: Towards a shild contored agenda for the post pandomis	673
CHILDREN'S WELLBEING AND URBAN SUSTAINABILITY: DESIGN, PLANNING AND POLICIES FOR CHILDRE CITIES	673
G. Tsaras, F. Sagonas, A. Karagianni	671
Integrating BIM into architectural education: the case of the urban scale	671
P. Parthenios	670
A holistic Digital Twin to support an island's resilience in the fight against climate change	670
T. Ampatzoglou	669
Smart greening: ecosystem services and planting strategies for vertical gardening	669
M. Angelidou and C. Politis	668
Urban planning and policy making under the light of emerging global trends in digitalization and sustain	nability 668
Organized and chaired by Ass. Prof. Valina Geropanta	667
SMART AND GREEN CITIES: PARTICIPATORY PROCESSES AND INCLUSION IN URBAN PLANNING	667
A. Moraiti	665
War refugees and unavoidable economic immigration: camps and cities of refugees in the historic past geopolitical present	and the 665
K. Moretti	664
In times of Pandemic	664
L. Tsafoulia, S. Wines, S. Ong	663
Transient spaces	663
M. Charitonidou	650
Housing for the poor in Addis Ababa: Territories of instability and commoning practices	650
K. Mela-Fragkiskou	644
Environmental refugees: a global and local conflict field and a cultural challenge	644
L. Koutsoumpos	643
Violence and the City: Urban Conflicts in Exarcheia	643
T. Zafeiropoulos	642
HomeLand: A monument for those who need to remember	642
A. Polychronopoulos	641
analytical prism for comics of the fantasy genre	641

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

Children's social networks, practices and experiences as agents in shaping urban policies and planning.	676
Z. Karampini	676
Participation on wheels: A ludic tool for citizens' engagement in urban participatory processes	685
G. Manousogiannaki, E. Vallindra	685
Involving children in urban planning: collaborative approaches and methods of participation	695
J. Ferreira, S. Sousa, S. Santos Cruz	695
What if we "read" the city through children's maps?	696
E. Vallindra	696
Designing public space with children: Toolkits for participation	704
A. C. Graça	704
Empowering children through co-creation: writing a book with and for children about their first steps towards urban independence	705
B. Patuszynska	705
Playing as a tool towards a sustainable urban reality	714
S. Sarri	714
The school threshold as a place for interaction. Research projects with the participation of elementary-school children	715
N. Bazaiou	715
THE X-MINUTE CITY: MODELS OF URBAN PROXIMITY	717
Organized and chaired by Assoc. Prof. Alcestis Rodi	717
Planning a City for the People: Ekistics in the DHA City Karachi	719
S. Pollalis, E. Chatzistavrou, A. Kouveli, D. Lappas, Y. Orfanos, D. Papadopoulos, O. Tzioti	719
Aristotle's Mosaic: The pandemic's hybrid landscape and the intangible presence of the past	721
N. Kalogirou	721
Is the 15-Minute-City (FMC) model applicable in the Greek context? Evidence from regulations, practice and real	-
G. Pozoukidou and M. Angelidou	723 <i>723</i>
	723
Application of the 15-min city model in the Mediterranean context: a methodological approach for the city of Thessaloniki	724
G. Pozoukidou, D. Plastara	724
Homo medicus & the post vaccine city	725
L. Papalampropoulos	725
C40 Reinventing Cities: A global students' competition on 'Reinventing Kypseli'	726
D. Katsota	726
	xxiii

Proceedings
of the International Conference on Changing Cities V:
Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions
Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

Management and enhancement of cultural heritage monuments after restoration works: The example of the Archaeological site of Ancient Pelinna and the Hellenistic Tomb of Petroporos in the Prefecture of Trikala	781
E. Ntaflos, N. Samaras	768
Reuse of the listed building 'Papazoglios Textile School for Girls' in Ioannina, Greece, as a School of Architectu Design	re and 768
A. Antoniou	759
Architectural history of the listed building of the Aristotle University of Thessaloniki Bequest of "Thomas Papamichaelides". Contribution to the protection of architectural heritage, urban regeneration and aesthetic upgrade of T. Papageorgiou Street in Thessaloniki	759
N. Samaras, M. Triantafyllidi & D. Kalergis	758
Cognitive mapping of Volos: a figural and qualitative survey of regional planning students	758
N. Samaras, M. Triantafyllidi & D. Kalergis	757
Historical Physiognomy of the City of Volos, Recognized by New Residents, First Years University Students	757
Organized and chaired by Prof. Nikolaos Samaras	755
CITIES' CULTURAL HERITAGE MANAGEMENT	755
E. Maistrou	753
Experiencing sustainability of historic cities through management plans	753
G. Swensen, O. H. Hagen	752
Contesting or coinciding needs: The relationship between ensuring thriving urban cores and safeguarding hist qualities	oric 752
J. N. Tzortzi, M. S. Lux	741
Re-starting from cultural heritage to design the resilience of historical urban centres	741
D. Polychronopoulos, M. Grigoriadou	740
Rethinking networks of small - scale public places for a Resilient Urban Design after Covid pandemic	740
G. Campagnol	739
Industrial Heritage Architecture and Sustainable Regeneration on Texas Urban Waterfronts	739
D. Babalis	732
Changing Worker-scapes in core urban areas. A Masterplan for the former cement factory 'Marchino' in Tusca	any 732
Organized and chaired by Prof. Dimitra Diana Babalis	730
EXPERIENCING SUSTAINABILITY FOR CORE URBAN AREAS IN POST-PANDEMIC CITIES	730
I. M. Kachrila and A. Gospodini	728
15-minutes cities; the regeneration of Greek cities	728
A.B. Hedjazi	727
Nature Based Solutions in Changing Cities: Aligning Proximity, Scale and Co-benefits	727

Proceedings
of the International Conference on Changing Cities V:
Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

	XXV
RESILIENT CITIES AND HISTORICAL CENTRES MANAGEMENT Evaluating urban resilience: The case of Athens	834 835
THEMATIC SESSIONS	833
A. Katsaros, A. Katsarou, A. Makris, L. Roussou, et al.	831
The importance of habitable historical centers in the management of cultural heritage	831
Organised by Civil Society Network of Mediterranean Historical Cities and coordinated by Lina Roussou	830
THE IMPORTANCE OF HABITABLE HISTORICAL CENTERS IN THE MANAGEMENT OF CULTURAL HERITAGE	830
Prof. Aspa Gospodini	828 <i>828</i>
How to prepare our cities for the unexpected, or what have we have learnt about urban resilience from covid	
Organised and coordinated by Prof. Aspa Gospodini	827
HOW TO PREPARE OUR CITIES FOR THE UNEXPECTED, OR WHAT HAVE WE HAVE LEARNT ABOUT URBAN RES	ILIENCE 827
ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSIONS	826
A. Zuvela	824
Belonging In Cultural Policy Tools - Examples of Heritage Impact Assessment and Management Plans	824
M. Baioni, A. Cicerchia, P. Demartini, L. Marchegiani, M. Marchiori, F. Marucci	823
Holistic impact assessment as a tool for giving evidence to a cultural-driven change: the SoPHIA model	823
P. McQuaid, C. Horn	815
Temple Bar Cultural Quarter: Every ship needs a rudder. The impact & importance of governance on sustaina urban area regeneration	ble 815
N. Anastasopoulos, S. Lavva, L. Koutsoumpos	814
Towards a Methodology for Assessing CH Interventions: Holism in the Case of the SoPHIA Research Program	814
Organized and chaired by Ass. Prof. Nicholas Anastasopoulos and Prof. Riva Lava	812
THE 'SoPHIA' PLATFORM FOR HOLISTIC HERITAGE IMPACT ASSESSMENT	812
E. Kollia, N. Samaras	810
A proposal for renovation and restoration of the old railway station "Myloi Athens"	810
protection of modern Greek architectural heritage and preservation of historical memory A. Antoniou	800 <i>800</i>
Architectural history of the "E. Raftopoulos" School Building in Messovounia, Cephalonia. Contribution to the	
D. Vlachava, S. V. Varela	790 790
The existing management of cultural reserve in Trikala and Karditsa, examples and proposals for the historica centers of the cities.	al 790
I. Koltsida, E. Rouka, D. Vlachava	781

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece • June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

D. Dimelli 835

Ionian Belfries - Perspective of development and sustainability of Historic Centers. The case of the historic center Corfu	er of 845
A. Kalaitzoglou	845
Redefining the tourist destination by upgrading the role of guided tours in historic city centres: a novel concept approach and a proposal for Corfu old town	ual 856
A. K. Grammenos, Dr G. Papaioannou	856
Conservation and demolition of Brutalist built environment in England E. Donini	867
Presenation of CORRELATE: An interaCtive framewORk foR sustainablE worLd heritAge siTe management S-M. Poulimenou, I. Deliyannis, A. Giannakoulopoulos	868
Portraying Corfu in 1486: The view from the deck of Contarini's ship M. Palioura	869
Ongoing adaptive reuse. Clues of heritage resilience in the Covid-19 pandemic F. Fava	870
Composing the profile of urban resilience in mid-sized Greek cities. The case of Larisa O. Christopoulou, A. Gospodini, K. Lalenis	871 <i>871</i>
BUILT HERITAGE MANAGEMENT	873
The value of pre-industrial masonry architecture for urban housing rehabilitation. Case studies in Southern Euro	pe 874
A. Psoma, J. Mourão, A. Alegre	874
A strategy for the rehabilitation of Lisbon pre-industrial housing (16th - early 19th c.) J. Mourão, J.V. Caldas, A.A. Alegre	884
Accessibility and architectural heritage: building vernacular settlements' and cities' resilience and sustainability M. Griva, C. Caradimas and Ch. Kanari	885 885
Different meanings of memory, a value for a complex landscape design C. Peraboni, C. Angelillo	886
Coastal tourism destinations as spaces of local identity and culture. Depictions from Mediterranean projects T. Papatheochari, S. Niavis, A. Koutsopoulou, H. Coccossis	896
Socialist mass housing stock as urban built heritage in Sofia, Bulgaria: perspectives and challenges I. Iordanidou, Z. Karamanou and A. Vitopoulou	905 <i>905</i>
The Economics of Architecture: Mapping the Economic and Cultural values E P. Vernadou, S. Lavva	914 <i>914</i>
	vvvi

Proceedings

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

Cultural and architectural heritage of tobacco era in Kavala, Greece. Can decay be reversed?	915
D. Kalergis, K. Lalenis, I. Sinamidis	915
CULTURAL HERITAGE MANAGEMENT	917
Archaeological museum of Thebes: Innovation via past	918
Dr. V.D. Spanos	918
Archaeological tourism on Kos Island: Asclepius' sanctuary	925
Dr. V.D. Spanos	925
Memories of the concentration camp of Ai-Stratis. Interpretation of a difficult heritage about the internal expolitical opponents in Greece	ile of 931
M. Marini	931
The cultural-historical heritage as a potential for the development of tourism in the municipality of Arandjel	ovac 942
J. Basaric, A. Golac	942
Revitalizing intangible cultural heritage through the design of virtual environments	953
A. Tellios, D. Zavraka, P. Koulali	953
"SPHINX": changing the world	954
D. Paraskeva	954
Cultural heritage management, Archaeology and Architecture: The experience of a time-space apocalypse	964
D. Nikolaou, A. Paparoupa	964
URBAN DESIGN IN PLANNING	966
Urban Gender and Scalar Hermaphrodites: Forging a Fjordscape	967
A. Dimitrakopoulos	967
Making cities liveable: Barcelona caring city	979
Z. Muxí Martínez & J. M. Montaner	979
Challenges of the Covid-19 pandemic and design responses in public space: Towards strategies for resilient p	
Covid cities G. Gualtieri, B. Boon, F. Suurenbroek, M. de Waal, B. Andaloro, S. Schramkó	980 <i>980</i>
The pandemic and the urban design: Reflections about Post COVID-19 urban planning of inner areas in Centr	al Italy 990
A. S. Cortes, M. Sargolini	990
SUSTAINABLE URBAN PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT	1001
Evaluating the accessibility of green spaces in Romanian small urban environments	1001
N. L. Stoia, M. R. Niță, C. Iojă	1002
	xxvii

Proceedings

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece • June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

Getting to the bottom of bottom-up planning strategies: The reformation of the Hellenic Defense Factory Hymettus	SA in 1003
Dr. K. Christoforaki	1003
The difficult journey between governance and governance in the urban ecosystem. The Movement for the da Penha Garden as a case study	Caracol
J. Gonçalves	1013
Urban sustainability and resilience: a social research in Thessaloniki	1014
P. Kosmopoulos, A. Kantzioura, I. Kosmopoulos, K. Kleskas, A. M. Kosmopoulos	1014
Bhopal, is it a water shaped historic city?	1015
K. Puntambekar and V. Kawathekar	1015
The ex ante evaluation methodology: the Corradini case study in the industrial area of east Naples	1016
M. Giammetti, S. Piccirillo, S. Tordo	1016
The implementation of sustainable urban development strategies in the 2014-2020 programming period i Problems and prospects for the 2021-2027 programming period	n Greece. 1025
Y. Saratsis	1025
Sustainable urban tourism indicators. The Town of the Corfu Island in Greece	1026
E. Velissariou, C. Amoiradis & T. Poulios	1026
Resilient Cities and Sustainable development - The 100RC Network	1037
M. Kalla, Th. Metaxas	1037
The social impact of the Ellinikon renovation project: the Athenians citizen's perception	1038
P. Karametou, R. Mitoula, A. Papavasiliou	1038
Design thinking, nudges and green economy: towards an integrated strategy for sustainable urban develo	pment 103 9
S. Ferreira Crispim, L. Cetara and P. La Malva	1039
Redeveloping military brownfields: a complex process	1040
K. Koleli	1040
Applying social sustainability to urban planning practice using the Place Standard Tool: Measurement, find guidance	dings, and 1050
K. Mouratidis, H. Hofstad, S. Sagen and C. Dahl	1050
The changing meaning of urban open spaces through the pandemic process: workshop experiences	1051
E. Süyük Makaklı, P. Engincan, N. Zeren Gülersoy, A. Özsoy, G. Kepsutlu, D. Zeycan, E. Yücesan, B. Ozar, Ö. Yılmaz	Çelik 1051
Multidimensional space-time patterns of crime and insecurity in Porto, Portugal: contributions to prevent planning	ive 1052
M. Saraiva, T. Sá Marques, D. Ribeiro & A. Amante	1052
	vvviii

Proceedingsof the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**:
Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022 ISSN: 2654-0460

The "meanwhile" city: Temporary land uses and flexible planning strategies for urban crisis recovery	1053
M. Laopoulou, G. Pozoukidou	1053
Urban Strategies for a Resilient City in Africa - Beira	1067
M. M. Santos, A. V. Ferreira, J. C. G. Lanzinha	1067
Achieving urban sustainability and resilience to times of crisis	1078
M. Chondrou Karavasili & M. Kathreptis	1078
The criteria for developing site-based tourism products based on the exploitation of existing Industrial Herita Comparative analysis of certain Greek examples	ge. A 1079
P. Tsolakaki & S. Avgerinou-Kolonia	1079
How did Covid-19 influence Urban Planning?	1080
V. Gdysi & C. Savvena	1080
Residential preferences, housing affordability and building construction challenges during COVID-19 pandemic Case study of Belgrade, Serbia	ics: 1087
T. Njegić, K. Majhenšek, J. Petrić	1087
A new era for the location of productive activities in Greece	1100
I. Lainas	1100
Knowledge, Attitude and Behavior of Greek students towards SDGs. Initial findings	1101
E. Athanasopoulou, M. Markou, A. Gospodini and C. Daousi	1101
The city of Pylos and its dynamics in terms of sustainable tourism development	1102
A. Fotopoulos, M. Markou, E. Chaniotou, C. Daoussi	1102
Quality of life of residents of the suburban area of Warsaw	1103
M. Denis, J. Jaroszewicz, A. Fijałkowska	1103
Sustainable regeneration of a listed building: The case of the low energy 'Constantin Xenakis' Art Gallery	1104
A. Dimoudi, P. Vavalos, S. Zoras	1104
URBAN REDEVELOPMENT, REGENERATION AND RESILIENCE	1106
Urban Resilience Strategies and the deficiency of metropolitan governance in Greece: the case studies of Athe and Thessaloniki	ens 1107
S. Parthenopoulou, G. Pozoukidou	1107
Towards flexible spatial planning in Greece? analysis through the regeneration plan for the coastal zone of Thessaloniki's metropolitan area	1117
M. Papageorgiou and G. Pozoukidou	1117
Urban regeneration policy in Greece: The unbearable lightness of being	1118
N. Triantafyllopoulos	1118

Proceedings

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

Distributed urban manufacturing in Thessaloniki, Greece: prospects for enhancing urban regeneration and circularity	1128
M. Angelidou, E. Roma-Athanasiadou, N. Premyanov, C. Politis, K. Steemers, R. Elwakil, I. Schroder, A. Psaltoga Tsoniotis, V. Chrysovergis, N. Chatziioannou, M. Koupkas, and A. C. Tsolakis	lou, N. 1128
Cultural, environmental and social assessment of buildings rehabilitation for urban regeneration strategies	1129
J. Mourão, A. Psoma	1129
Regeneration of Katrana area in Farsala	1138
V. Iakovaki, A. Moras, C. Georgouli	1138
Developing peri-urban Cultural Epicentres: The regeneration of Tatoi estate in Attica.	1139
I.M. Kachrila and A. Gospodini	1139
Spaces of absence in the city: an examination of urban voids	1140
A.R. Vouza and A. Gospodini	1140
URBAN LANDSCAPES, LANDSCAPE PLANNING & DESIGN	1142
The Historic Urban Landscape context in urban planning: The case study of Elefsina, European Cultural Capital	2023 1143
S. Prigkou	1143
Greeks tend to shift towards the public space during difficult periods. Can public space be a catalyst for (Greek urban resilience?	k) 1151
A. Anagnostou	1151
Eco-Time Machine: using new representational technologies to take a 4D tour in landscape history	1161
N. Nikisianis, I. Mourtos, M. Chatzakis, D. Tzovaras, A. Zachariadis and G. Poulis	1161
The "Resilience" of History	1162
B. Babalou-Noukaki	1162
Breaking boundaries: from the school as 'micro-city' to the city as a sustainable 'macro-school'	1163
E. Raikidou, A. Alegre	1163
Digital Ecologies and Robotic Landscapes	1164
P. Koulali, A. Tellios	1164
Characterizing Landscape Patterns and Spatio-temporal transformation in Urban-Rural Interfaces. The case of Metropolitan District of Quito	the 1165
P. Ortiz-Báez, P. Cabrera-Barona, J. Bogaert	1165
Urban landscape quality evaluation criteria	1166
A. Campos, J.A. Ferreira, I.L. Ramos	1166
ENVIROMENTAL URBAN PLANNING	1176

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece • June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

Harmonia Project: Shaping vertical and horizontal engagements to get real impact through locally rooted p	orojects 1177
Y. Barsukova, L. Duivon, P. Elisei	1177
Planning and designing small urban green areas using PPGIS	1178
A. M. Popa, D. A. Onose, R. A. Slave, S. R. Gradinaru, A. A. Gavrilidis	1178
Urban Green Spaces and Accessibility: the case of Thessaloniki, Greece	1179
M. Evdou, D. Latinopoulos	1179
Analysis of stakeholders' participatory perceptions of Thessaloniki's coastal revitalization plan	1187
S. Cutts, G. Pozoukidou, R. Fricano and R. Peters	1187
Bioclimatic Urban Planning in Dense Building Conditions. Application in an area of Athens	1188
G. Salamouras	1188
URBAN CULTURES & PUBLIC OPEN SPACES	1190
Street Walkability: Students' Daily Walk to School - Um Al Sharayet Neighborhood-Palestine	1191
S. Awad	1191
Cross-boundary merger of public and private dichotomy	1192
E. Zippelius	1192
Underground Space and Street Art towards resilient and sustainable infrastructure	1193
A. Paraskevopoulou, A. Cornaro and C. Paraskevopoulou	1193
The role of digital media in funerary rituals in contemporary urban spaces and its connection to the post-nephotography of the 19th century	nortem 1203
M. Stamatopoulou	1203
Children as marginalized residents of the city	1204
V. Manaridou, S. Kopelia	1204
Streets and pavements as the territory of everyday public life: Reflections from three European Cities	1205
Dr D. Poulios, Dr. M. Munar Bauzá, Dr. A. González Raventós	1205
Reclaiming public space: observing open spaces through COVID times in the city of Volos	1206
C. Maroudis, I. Zacharaki, D. Zavraka	1206
Urban markets and food at public open spaces	1216
A. Chatzigiannidou	1216
Human activities in the city center during the Pandemic. The case of Aiolou Street.	1226
K. Karvountzi, A. M. Trikalioti	1226
TRANSPORTATION PLANNING AND POLICY IN CITIES	1237
Autonomous vehicles as a means of green transition in the EU policy framework and research activity.	1238
	XXX

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions

Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

G. Kalogerakos, N. Gavanas	1238
Recommendations for promoting active mobility of young families in rural municipalities	1239
O. Roider, V. Batiajew, E. Füssel, K. Ausserer	1239
Measuring the transit-oriented development readiness of metro station areas in Thessaloniki, Greece	1247
A. Papagiannakis, V. Delivaltidi and C. Kozartsis	1247
Measuring Spatial Disparities of Neighborhood Accessibility to Public Health Services for Older Adults in Rural Communities of Thailand	1258
P. lamtrakul, S. Chaypong and J. Klaylee	1258
Looking into the urban road of the future. Identification of transforming concepts.	1268
S. Tsigdinos, P. G. Tzouras, K. Kepaptsoglou, A. Nikitas and E. Bakogiannis	1268
Understanding commuting patterns of suburban university population and potential sustainable transportation systems: the case of Najran University, Saudi Arabia	n 1269
S. AlQuhtani	1269
PLACE MARKETING & CITY BRANDING	1271
Place Marketing & City Branding, city of Vranje, South Serbia	1272
M. Jovanovic	1272
Neon signs and the visual identity of the city	1283
A. Petrocheilou, I. Symeonidou	1283
Contemporary applications of sharing economy in the tourism sector: Digital platforms as catalysts for the exploitation of creative and cultural resources.	1293
S. Folinas and T. Metaxas	1293
Urban identity & city branding	1294
M. Marlanti	1294
Investigation on opportunities of developing accessible tourism in Greece: the case study of Ionian Islands	1295
T. Metaxas, S. Michala	1295
CLIMATE CHANGE, CIRCULAR ECONOMY AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT	1297
Copernicus for Urban Resilience in Europe: the CURE project	1298
N. Chrysoulakis, Z. Mitraka, M. Marconcini, T. Soukup, M. Dohr, D. Ludlow, B. Holt Andersen, D. Lauwaet, C. Feigenwinter, A. Gandini, J. Kropp, Z. Khan, G. Somarakis	1298
Emerging issues for the implementation of circular nature-based solutions for water management in Ljubljana Slovenia	, 1299
A. Tsatsou, P. Pergar, S. Malamis, N. Atanasova	1299
Brownfields and disused factories: analysis and digital cataloguing platforms	1300
L. Di Capua, A. Piscitelli, A. Girardo, M. Giammetti	1300
	xxxii

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece • June 20-25, 2022

Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2021 ISSN: 2654-0460

Metabolic Interdependencies: Thinking of the city as a biodiverse metropolis	1310
A. Kitriniaris	1310
Nature-based solutions for circular water economy: An analysis of EU policy and international frameworks	1320
A. Tsatsou, C. Noutsopoulos, N. Frantzeskaki, S. Malamis	1320
Coastal landscape as a concept – Changing conditions as a game changer	1328
S. Pillen, E. Van Daele, M. Gheysen	1328
The principles of the industrial heritage of Thessaloniki, as parameters for the design of the model of production units, for the future cities	on 1329
D. Karakontinos	1329
URBAN ECONOMIES; SPATIAL IMPACTS, PLANNING LAWS AND REAL ESTATE	1331
Innovative working environments in existing industrial buildings.	1332
C. Georgouli, A. Moras	1332
Property taxation in reshaping urban landscape: The case of Athens	1333
E. Rallias	1333
The development of the sharing economy in the Old Town of Corfu	1343
A. Spiggos	1343
Urban Transformations: the shifting modalities	1344
D. Yaser, Y. Elrifai	1344
Economic and spatial policies of FDI location in Europe and Greece	1345
V. Charalampidou	1345
Decisive factors in changing the urban scenery - Oslo as an example	1346
O. Iglebæk	1346
Post-socialist financialization through urban mega-projects: Flexibilization of norms and commons, or just an exceptional a fortiori game?	1347
S. Zeković	1347
The property assembly issue in urban regeneration projects in Greece	1348
N. Triantafyllopoulos	1348
GREEN ARCHITECTURE; URBAN DESIGN & NEW TECHNOLOGIES	1358
Optimization of living conditions in the public space of the Greek city through architectural design	1359
M. Papavasiliou, K. Karvountzi	1359
Tech-based gamification strategies for Public Space regeneration	1369
A. Markopoulou, C. Farinea, A. Conserva, M. Ingrassia	1369

Proceedings

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

	xxxiv
A. Oikonomou	1430
Funding opportunities for Smart Cities in Greece	1430
S. Manika*, A. Gospodini	1429
Co-working spaces: Potentials and challenges in Greece	1429
M. Avramidou, S. Manika	1428
Smart Tourism In Smart Cities: Trends and evidence	1428
SMART CITIES	1427
G. Kritikos	1425
Athens: from imagined historical centre to a refugee city (1830s-1920s)	1425
T. Metaxas, A. Tsolaki	1424
Mutliculturalism as a factor of economic growth and city branding: The case of Komotini	1424
Y. ELrifai, D. Yaser	1423
Urbicide: The Case of Anata Town/ Palestine	1423
A. Đorđević, R. Zupančič	1422
"Undivided" city in a divided post-conflict society of Kosovo: factors contributing to peaceful coe Albanians and Serbs in Kamenica	existence of 1422
S. Sousa and P. Pinho	1421
Challenges of public value capture in shrinking cities: Is there any value to capture and who will	pay? 1421
E. Zippelius	1413
Ethnicities and sense of place – the walled city of Nicosia	1413
Z. Georgiadou	1400
Social Design: Connecting People and Spaces in a Human - centered Approach	1400
MULTICULTURAL CITIES, SHRINKING CITIES, DEVIDED CITIES	1399
M. Papavasiliou	1388
Integrating High Tech Layer on Low tech Designs for smart city applications	1388
S. Widzisz-Pronobis	1387
Inclusive design using cultural, ecological and business innovations in the context of building structure.	ong local 1387
Dr A. Tellios, Dr D. Zavraka, P. Koulali, K. Valsamidou, G. Grigoriadis	1386
Instant Cities: Redefining urban spaces through arts and technology	1386
H. Farias	1379
Contemporary challenges for residential Architecture: towards a more resilient and adaptable di and city	1379

Proceedings

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022

ISSN: 2654-0460

Planning and Decision Support Systems – concepts, challenges opportunities and proposals	1441
J. Lourenço Marques, P. Batista, M. Borges, J. Wolf	1441
Urban - Intelligent Interconnected Digital Landscape: Resilience in urban neighborhood square	1442
M. Biri	1442
Alexandroupolis: The Evolution of a border town into a smart city and its effects on the quality of life of its	
inhabitants and the change of its identity.	1443
A. Iliakopoulou, G. Koutroulas	1443
Smart city - an interdisciplinary approach	1444
E. Jarecka-Bidzińska	1444
Local dimension of spatial mixed-use indicators for city quality of life assessment	1445
J. Jaroszewicz, M. Denis, A. Fijałkowska, J. Pluto-Kossakowska, S. Krzysztofowicz, O. Graszka	1445
Academic Supporters and Sponsors	1447
Under the Aegis of	1447

ISSN: 2654-0460

OPENING CEREMONY



Changing Cities V, Corfu, 20-25 June 2022

Welcome ADRESSES

- 1. Prof. Aspa Gospodini, Chair of the Organizing Committee, University of Thessaly
- **2. Prof. Efthimios Bakogiannis,** Secretary General of Spatial Planning and Urban Environment, The Greek Ministry of Environment and Energy
- **3. Manolis St. Koutoulakis**, Secretary General of the Aegean and Island Policy, The Greek Ministry of Maritime Affairs and Insulae Policy
- 4. Prof. Maros Finka, President of AESOP and SPECTRA CE EU at STU in Bratislava.
- 5. Prof. Athanasios Efstathiou, Dean of Faculty of Humanities, Ionian University
- **6. Porf. Sofia Laiou,** Hed of the Department of History, Ionian University
- **7. Christos Voskopoulos,** Architect, Mayor of the Municipality of Kaisariani, Athens Greece

KEYNOTES SPEECHES



Changing Cities V, Corfu, 20-25 June 2022

The role of the design disciplines in times of pandemic. Relationship between legislative planning and urban form

S. Damiano¹, M. Marino^{2*}

¹Journalist and Ph.D. in Landscape and Environment at DiAP Sapienza University of Rome, Italy ²Architect and Ph.D. in Urban Planning at PDTA Department, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy

*Corresponding author: E-mail: <u>marsia.marino@uniroma1.it</u>

Abstract

Covid-19 has imposed a profound transformation on our lifestyles. As the months go by since the beginning of the Pandemic, the need to use public spaces, green areas, social spaces, and proximity services, has become fundamental. This new awareness imposes the need for a careful analysis of urban dynamics that does not relate to "here and now" but reflects on a medium-long term time perspective.

During 2020 there were some moments in which we thought that the words "lockdown", "social distancing", and "pandemic" were only transient; now we understand how wrong this assumption was. Instead, 2021 was the year of awareness, the moment in which we became conscious that our way of inhabiting the earth was radically and structurally changing; the concept of "times of Pandemic" or "times of Crisis" has suddenly taken on an unexpected and unpredictable temporal value.

The awareness of the need for a substantial change in our development paradigm was further shaken by the recent news related, to the war in Ukraine which highlighted the fragility of the current model of society, especially in the urban context.

Thus, the concept of "Climate-Proof" or "Healthy Cities", must be associated with that of "Pandemic-Proof" or "Crisis-Proof", a city able of being resilient to unforeseen events ensuring the continuity and capillarity of services on the territory, both in terms of welfare and socio-economic and cultural dynamics.

To do this, it is necessary to rethink the urban policies and instruments of the city government.

But how? Which model can be taken as a reference framework?

The answer is "Sustainability", and the tool is constituted by the coherence processes of public policies for sustainable development.

This paper is part of the research field that investigates how the role of design disciplines is changing in times of pandemic, with the aim to understand the relationship between legislative planning and urban forms for a new model of sustainable cities development.

Keywords: Covid-19; public policies; design disciplines; sustainable development.

1. INTRODUCTION

The metropolisation processes of the last decades have profoundly changed the Italian and European territories, giving rise to medium-large polarities in the territory (Ricci, 2021) whose consequences - in terms of pollution, land consumption, lack of infrastructure, and a general sense of insecurity - are evident and represent a central issue of the international political agenda.

These critical issues are also associated with data on the progressive worsening of climatic conditions; the latest summary report of the IPCC (IPCC, 2021), in fact, reaffirms man's responsibility for climate change and how cities are, at the same time, the main cause of these changes and the place where will occur the worst socio-economic consequences of global warming. For many years, international organizations, political decision-makers, and the scientific community have been engaged in programs and strategies at the international, national, and local scale to

80

Proceedings

pursue sustainable and resilient development of territories and cities in particular; an example is the 2030 Agenda for sustainable development (UN, 2015) - declined, in Italy, in the National sustainable development Strategy (MiTE, 2017) - the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030 (UNDRR, 2015), the Green New Deal (COM, 2019) the European Urban Agenda (European Commission, 2016).

The *leitmotiv* of these plans and programs is the need for a radical paradigm shift in our development model and, as far as cities are concerned, the overall rethinking of the urban model. These issues have become even more meaningful following the events of recent years as the Pandemic emergency, whose effects have grafted on the structural deficiencies of the contemporary city, exacerbating the consequences in terms of negative repercussions on settled communities and widening the gap between rich and poor (Secchi, 2013).

Furthermore, in recent months, the "Times of crisis" has been associated with the "Times of pandemic" in reference to the war in Ukraine that brought out other new/old issues such as reconstruction, welcoming refugees, complete the energy transition to renewable resources (already consolidated debate, but which is occupying a large part of the European and national policies and programs during these days, following the need to find independence from Russian gas).

So, for two years now we have been forced to experiment, with ourselves, with the concept of "resilience" by adapting it (and adopting it) in every aspect of our life. During 2020 we had hoped that "lockdown" and "social distancing" were transient elements, but for some months now, arisen the awareness that, even after the pandemic crisis, it will not be possible to return to the model of society (and city) to which we were used to. We will have to imagine a new paradigm in which sustainability, in all its meanings, is a fundamental element and in which the adaptive capacity and resilience represent the fundamental characteristic of the new "image of the city" (Lynch, ...).

To support change and rethink the city structure, it is necessary to rethink all the instruments and tools in a transversal way (from urban planning to financial economics) and to define a strategic reference framework within which to insert them. This approach has foundations, at a national level, for example, in the National Strategy for Sustainable Development or the Plan for Ecological Transition (MiTE, 2021).

The process of territorialization, by the Regions and Metropolitan Cities, of a Sustainable Development Strategy and Agenda (SRSvS - AMSvS) constitutes an extremely innovative approach by the local public administrations as it defines a reference framework within which guarantees both an effective interaction between different policies and tools, and integration of targets and goals.

This contribution fits in this field of reflection.

2. CONSOLIDATED ISSUES AND EMERGING TOPICS

The "urban shortcomings" that we could define as consolidated are associated with many emerging social, economic, and cultural issues, that require the need to implement a new welfare system for communities that guarantees fundamental rights to health, education, environment, public mobility, housing, city (Camera dei Deputati, 2017).

For example, is emerging the need to overcome the «concept of standard aimed at a mere quantification and localized distribution of areas for public services, in favor of their effective acquisition, construction, maintenance, management, and use» (Ricci, 2021), both through the introduction of new categories of standard areas (for activities related to the management of the waste cycle, the production of renewable energy from alternative resources, the creation of sustainable mobility systems, areas responsible for mitigation and adaptation to climate change), and through an updating of public space design criteria that take into account new vulnerability indicators to promote a new concept of multifunctional and adaptive public space, able to adapt to the ever-growing challenges of contemporary society.

81

Proceedings

Considering the simultaneous presence of "shortcoming issues" and "emerging" ones, and recognizing the evolutionary nature of these phenomena, it appears necessary, as a preliminary action to local public policies and urban strategies, to define a new vision and a reference framework within policies, tools, goals, and targets aimed at interconnecting them. Assuming the principle of sustainability as the focus, it may be useful to assume new "indicators" (for example vulnerability indicators) to define the path to be taken. This could be possible primarily through an inductive analysis of best practices: an example of this approach is the *I-City Ranke 2019* indicators (Forum PA, 2019) or those provided in the *BES 2020 Reports* (ISTAT, 2020) which illustrate, respectively, more than one hundred indicators aimed at drawing up a ranking of most innovative Italian cities (I-City Ranke 2019) and a set of twelve domains, sub-divided into respective and specific indicators, which indicate the state of health of the country beyond GDP (BES Report, 2020).

These references are also reflected in the twelve thematic priorities of the European Urban Agenda 2030:

- 1. Inclusion of migrants and refugees;
- 2. Air quality, urban poverty;
- 3. Social housing;
- 4. Circular economy;
- 5. Adaptation to climate change;
- 6. Energy transition;
- 7. Urban mobility;
- 8. Digital transition;
- 9. Public purchases;
- 10. Jobs and skills in the local economy;
- 11. Sustainable use of land and eco-based solutions.

The elements expressed above while finding reference in documents drawn up before the outbreak of the pandemic is still reflected today in the urban complexity.

These analysis highlight the need to rethink cities in their entirety, but to do this it is necessary to redefine the role of the design disciplines assuming the need for these to be accompanied by other complementary ones, such as political and social sciences, economics, geology and so on.

3. URBAN DIMENSION: THE RETHOUGHT ROLE OF THE DESIGN DISCIPLINES

In the light of what expressed so far, the very central role of the design disciplines in guiding the "resilient change" of the contemporary city is undeniable; indeed, this change requires a unitary and integrated strategy of public governance revolving around the concepts of polycentrism, sustainability, and accessibility, in favor of a single, unified and fair "public city", even in terms of urban welfare (Ricci, 2021).

It is worth underlining the role of the design disciplines also in light of the recent programmatic measures implemented by the European Union to deal with the socio-economic crisis exacerbated by the Covid-19 pandemic, such as the Next Generation EU program (funds available to member states to get out of the crisis). To access these funds, Italy presented its 223.91-billion-euro investment and reform package (PNRR, 2021-2026) articulated into six main missions with the aim of relaunching the country's economic and the social structure leveraging three main ambitions: digitalization (27%), ecological transition (40%) and social inclusion (more than 10%):

- 1. Digitization, competitiveness, culture, tourism;
- 2. Green revolution;
- 3. Infrastructures for sustainable mobility;
- 4. Education and research;
- 5. Inclusion and cohesion;

Proceedings

82

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022 ISSN: 2654-0460

ISBN: 2654-0460 ISBN: 978-618-84403-6-4

6. Health.

Therefore, it is clear, how the PNRR (National Recovery and Resilience Plan) represents an unprecedented opportunity to structurally address long-term issues affecting contemporary cities for many years, which are added all the new ones, expressed so far. In this sense, the theoretical and applied research of the disciplines that deal, in various capacities, with the government of the territory must be able to intercept the funds allocated by the PNRR. Starting from this assumption also the Italian PNR 2021-2027 (National Research Program), in line with the objectives of the Horizon Europe 2021-2027 (program which outlines the lines of research that will be funded by the European Union over the 2021-2027 period), highlights six priority "research areas":

- 1. Health;
- 2. Humanistic culture, creativity, social transformations, a society of inclusion;
- 3. Security for social systems;
- 4. Digital, industry, aerospace;
- 5. Climate, energy, sustainable mobility;
- 6. Food, bioeconomy, natural resources, agriculture, environment.

Within these areas, the second "Humanistic culture, creativity, social transformations, society of inclusion" refers directly to the urban regeneration actions, especially within section 6: "Urban welfare, public city and rights", and section 12 "Strategies and tools for urban regeneration and territorial governance".

The background of all the guidelines mentioned so far is certainly the 17 goals of the 2030 Agenda for sustainable development (SDGs), with particular attention to goals 3 "health and well-being", 10 "reduce inequalities", 11 "sustainable cities and communities", 13 "fight against climate change", 15 "life on earth" and 16 "peace, justice, and solid institutions".

Therefore, it is clear how the only approach to the regeneration of the contemporary city, must meet the principles of interdisciplinarity (understanding the design disciplines as the structural part, and the others, such as social sciences, public welfare, law, energy, sustainability, digitization, like complementary subjects), interscalarity (considering the effects of the regeneration actions on a national, regional, metropolitan, urban, and local scale), iterative (ensuring a process by phases divided into contextualization, operation, and experimentation), integration (considering the public city in its entirety).

In this sense, in times of crisis the role of the designer change and becomes a "leader of change", that is the one who guides and coordinates all the other disciplines to ensure that the improvement of the urban quality meets an improvement in quality of life.

4. NEW INTEGRATED POLICIES FOR REDESIGNING CITIES

The eleventh goal of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development "Sustainable Cities and Communities" says: «Making Cities and Human Settlements Inclusive, Safe, Long Lasting and Sustainable» (UN, 2015), and is divided into 10 targets that define all the essential elements for a sustainable and well-integrated government of the territory and cities.

However, this concept is confirmed in many documents that dealt with the issue of sustainability in various fields subsequently harmonized into a single Agenda Objective (the eleventh).

Among these, the main one is certainly the "Charter of European cities for lasting and sustainable development", better known as the "Aalborg Charter" of 1994, in addition to the "Declaration of healthy cities" signed in Milan in 1990 or the "Agenda 21 Local" whose principle "Think globally, act locally" represents a true guiding principle in the action of cities with respect to major international challenges.

However, if the principles and goals are clear and defined, the debate around policies and tools to achieve those objectives is still open.

83

Proceedings

In fact, it is necessary to start a process of coherence of public policies for sustainable development, that is, the integration of the goals of the 2030 Agenda in all public policies and the tools associated with them; this would ensure the harmonization of rules, policies, tools, targets, and goals to achieve a "better governance".

This model is being implemented in Italy, starting from 2017, through the National Strategy for Sustainable Development - a declination of the 2030 Agenda - which provides for a territorialization process of the 17 SDGs in regional Strategies and Metropolitan Agendas; the latter is the one that metropolitan cities should adopt as recognized by law 56/2014 (so-called "Delrio law") and could represent an extremely innovative approach by local public administration in defining a harmonization of tools to promote an integrated approach of different policies. Through the 2030 Agenda, in fact, the urban planning and regeneration tools, the adaptation measures to climate change, and the socio-economic and cultural territorial development measures have a reference framework within which to guarantee an effective interaction between different policies and tools and the integration of targets and objectives. Currently, the construction of Sustainable Development Agendas represents a competence only attributed to Metropolitan Cities, but this does not exclude the possibility of a subsequent step in which even the Provinces or Municipalities (other Italian constitutionally recognized territorial institutions) can equip themselves with provincial or municipal Agendas.

5. CONCLUSIONS

This contribution does not have the ambition of proposing a possible solution to define a new organization of the legislative and programmatic instruments and tools of the cities or their integration for a new integrated governance but wants to emphasize the need to start a transdisciplinary and intersectoral debate from which a shared solution can emerge.

For too long the theme has only been used for propaganda purposes but has never been properly implemented under a regulatory profile.

We had the proof of this during the pandemic emergency, during which we realize how the sectorization of disciplines and policies causes malfunctions; for a long time, the design disciplines had highlighted the need for a new integrated dialogue between skills and functions of different disciplines, and now the theme has been put at the centre of the political and administrative debate. On one hand, this awareness represents a positive element for a resilient transition, on the other hand, there is the risk that the "haste" in giving immediate answers does not allow the definition of long-term policies.

The theme is to foster sustainable and lasting development and to do this, especially in the urban environment, it is necessary to strengthen the Relationship between legislative planning and urban form through the reference framework of the SNSvS and its territorialization through Regional Strategies and Metropolitan Agendas.

Acknowledgment

The contribution represents a shared reflection by the authors, even if paragraphs 1 and 4 are to be attributed to Stefano Damiano, paragraphs 2 and 3 to Marsia Marino and 5 to both authors.

REFERENCES

- Bassolino, E. (2016). Strategie di rigenerazione urbana clima adattiva: soluzioni progettuali per la resilienza degli spazi pubblici di Napoli in Atti della XIX Conferenza Nazionale SIU-Società Italiana degli Urbanisti.
- 2. Camera dei deputati (2017). Commissione parlamentare di inchiesta sulle condizioni di sicurezza e sullo stato di degrado delle città e delle loro periferie. Relazione finale.
- 3. Carta di Aalborg (1994). Carta delle Città Europee per uno sviluppo durevole e sostenibile,

Proceedings

of the International Conference on **Changing Cities V**: Spatial, Design, Landscape, Heritage & Socio-economic Dimensions Corfu Island, Greece ● June 20-25, 2022 ISSN: 2654-0460

ISBN: 978-618-84403-6-4

84

- 4. Cognetti F. (2012). Spazi del welfare, Macerata, Quodlibet.
- 5. Convenzione di Aarhus (1998). Convenzione sull'accesso alle informazioni, la partecipazione dei cittadini e l'accesso alla giustizia in materia ambientale.
- 6. Damiano, S. (2019). Climate adaptation and cities sustainable development: the role of urban green in the political strategies and programs. Proceedings of the International Conference on Changing cities IV, Spatial, Design, Landscape & Socioeconomics Dimensions, Gospodini A., University of Thessaly.
- 7. Damiano S., Marino M. (2020). Density and sustainability as a new paradigm for urban resilience. European programs for territorial adaptation projects. Journal of Urban Planning, 5(1), pp. 69-76.
- 8. European Commission (2005). COM 35 Winning the Battle Against Global Climate Change.
- 9. European Commission (2013). COM 216 The EU Strategy on adaptation to climate change.
- 10. European Commission (2015). COM 739 Next steps for a sustainable European future. European action for sustainability.
- 11. European Commission (2016). European Urban Agenda
- 12. European Commission (2019). Green New Deal.
- 13. European Council (2000). Europea Landscape Convention.
- 14. Environment Agency (2016). Climate change, impacts and vulnerability in Europe 2016.
- 15. ECTP-CEU (2013). The Charter of European Planning.
- 16. Eurosif (2017). European RSI Study.
- 17. Forum PA (2019). ICity Rank 2019.
- 18. Italia Nostra (2019). Sviluppo Sostenibile e Cambiamenti Climatici.
- 19. Intergovernamental Panale on a Climate Change (2007). AR4 Climate Change 2007.
- 20. Intergovernamental Panale on a Climate Change (2014). AR5 Climate Change 2014.
- 21. IPCC (2021). AR6 Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis
- 22. Istat (2020). Rapporto BES 2020.
- 23. Mariano C. (2012). Progettare e gestire lo spazio pubblico. Roma, Aracne.
- 24. Mariano, C., Marino, M. (2019). Public space and climate change. Innovative planning approaches for the urban regeneration of coastal cities. Proceedings of the International Conference on Changing cities IV, Spatial, Design, Landscape & Socioeconomics Dimensions, Gospodini A., University of Thessaly.
- 25. Ministero della Transizione Ecologica (2017). Strategia Nazionale per lo Sviluppo Sostenibile.
- 26. Ministero dell'Ambiente e della tutela del Territorio e del Mare (2017). Strategia Nazionale di Adattamento ai Cambiamenti Climatici.
- 27. Musco, F. e Zanchini, E. (2014). Il clima cambia le città. Strategie di adattamento e mitigazione nella pianificazione urbanistica. Milano: FrancoAngeli.
- 28. Repubblica italiana (2004). D.lgs 42/2004 Codice dei beni culturali e del paesaggio
- 29. Ricci, L. (2021). "Nuova questione urbana e nuovo welfare. Una rete di reti per la costruzione della città pubblica" in CITTÀ PUBBLICA E NUOVO WELFARE. Una rete di reti per la rigenerazione urbana, Ricci, L., Crupi, F., Iacomoni, A., Mariano, C. (a cura di), N. 022 Urbanistica Dossier.
- 30. Roma Capitale (2008). PRG Il racconto: La qualificazione delle periferie.
- 31. Secchi, B. (2013) La città dei ricchi e la città dei poveri. Laterza.
- 32. United Nations (2015). 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.
- 33. UNDRR (2015). UNISDR Annual Report 2015.
- 34. WCED (1987). Report of the World Commission on Environment and Development: Our Common Future.

Academic Supporters and Sponsors Under the Aegis of









